

# Campus Condemns Ludlow War Referendum 3-to-2 In Congress Poll

(See Story, Page 4)

Can You Use  
\$150—See Weddell  
Prize, Page 4

The George Washington University

## HATCHET



To Hell with  
All Politics!—  
Editorial, Page 2

Vol. 35, No. 15

Offices: 700 20th St., District 5170  
Plant: 930 H St., National 5838

WASHINGTON, TUESDAY, JANUARY 17, 1939

Entered as Second Class Matter  
at Post Office, Washington, D. C.

### Josh Evans Revealed As Bank's Historian

Former Student  
Was Popular  
On Campus

• "A HISTORY of the Riggs National Bank," a term paper in American Economic History by Joshua Evans III, a prominent George Washington student before his tragic death two years ago, has just been published. His mother, Mrs. Joshua Evans, Jr., is a Trustee of the University.

Writing this term paper was one of the last things "Josh" Evans did before he was fatally injured in an automobile accident Feb. 2, 1937. He was majoring in economics. The history was found among his papers at the University after his death and because of its excellence was published by the bank this month.

The essay was a product of research in the original records of the Riggs Bank, one of the most powerful in Washington, and recounts its founding in 1836, the contributions of its various heads to the bank, the capital, and the nation, and its expansion during the century of its existence.

Was "A" Student  
As a student in the University Evans was distinguished as a scholar and good fellow. He maintained an "A" record and won several prizes. He was most popular on the campus, with his Sigma Alpha Epsilon fraternity brothers, the student body and the faculty.

Despite the fact that he was continually fighting illness and had just recovered miraculously from an attack of infantile paralysis, he was able to maintain a reputation as one of the University's most outstanding students. He was a senior at the time of his death and was on the eve of graduation.

His mother, Mrs. Joshua Evans, Jr., herself a graduate of the University, is a leader in alumni affairs and has done much to further the welfare of the University.

"Josh" Evans' father is now a vice-president of the Riggs National Bank, and "Josh" himself was employed at the bank, where he but his economics and business administration courses to practical use and became acquainted with the bank's illustrious history of national as well as local service.

His history of the bank, accordingly associate his name with this famous institution, and many professors and students at the University will recall with pride his achievements over handicaps.

### Students May Preregister Until Jan. 27

• PRE-REGISTRATION for the 2nd semester, which opened yesterday (Monday, Jan. 16), will continue through Jan. 27. During this period students now enrolled in the University may plan their second-semester schedules with the assistance of deans and advisers, execute the necessary forms and complete registration in advance of the more crowded regular period.

Registrar Fred E. Nessell directs attention to the fact that there will be no pre-registration during the final examination period, so that those students who do not register between now and January 27 must wait until the regular registration days, Feb. 8 and 9. The customary late registration fee of \$5.00 will be charged after Feb. 9.

Registration procedure is as follows: Students now in attendance: Secure registration blanks at the office of the Registrar, C-100. Consult adviser or major department. Secure approval of the Dean of the College, School or Division concerned. Deposit the completed blanks at the Registrar's Office, Cor. 17. Fees may be paid at that time, or payment may be postponed until the regular registration days, Feb. 8 and 9.

Students in the school of medicine are not required to register for the second semester.

Former students of the University not now in residence who wish to register for the second semester should make application for readmission at the Office of Admissions, C-101, and then proceed as above.

Students entering the University for the first time at the beginning of the second semester should make application for admission at the Office of Admissions, C-101.

Two hundred courses start in the second semester in 43 of the departments of instruction. In addition, many of the full-year courses which start in September may be entered in February with the consent of the instructor.

### Dean John R. Lapham Speaks on Religion

• THE WESLEY CLUB will have as its speaker at its monthly meeting tomorrow at the Union Methodist Episcopal Church, Dean John R. Lapham, of the Engineering School, who will speak on "Reason and Religion."

A short business meeting will be held after the program.

### Hatchet Creates Separate Day School Staff

• IN KEEPING with its announced editorial policy of building up student interest in the various organizations on the campus, the Board of Editors of The Hatchet announced last night that it is establishing a separate staff for those day school students who desire to function as a distinct group.

Ira Brown and Ann Thomas, members of the Senior Staff of The Hatchet will be in charge of the separate division. All day school students interested in working on this new staff can apply to Ira Brown at the Hatchet office at noon Friday.

The organization of this staff marks the first action taken by any campus group to attempt to increase interest of the student body in extra-curricular activities by setting up separate day school divisions as proposed by John Daugherty, editor-in-chief of The Hatchet.

### Drama Club Will Cast Two Plays

• WOULD-BE COLLEGIATE thespians last week received prospects of being able to display their talents in a Cue & Curtain vehicle for the first time since Dewey, Corker, La Combe, et al., emoted in "The Whitehead Boy" at the Wardman Park Theatre way back in December, 1937.

Late last night the entering by Cue & Curtain of "In Heaven and Earth" in the Washington One-Act Play Tournament, to begin Feb. 20 at Roosevelt High School was approved.

Casting tests will be given Thursday at 8 p.m. in Gov.-200.

Following a series of delays due to burned constitutions, organization and re-organization difficulties, and a game of "Money, money, who's got the production date for two one-act plays was announced Saturday by Ward McCabe, Cue and Curtain production manager for the plays.

"She Was Only A Farmer's Daughter," an old-fashioned horse opera, cast some weeks ago, will be one of the productions set for Feb. 17. The cast includes Eleanor Sherwin, Phil Young, and Harold Minor in the lead roles.

### Debate Schedule For Semester Is Compiled

• THE DEBATE schedules for the men, women, and freshmen teams for the next semester include a variety of topics ranging from the question of woman's rights and new freedom to a discussion of entangling alliances and American isolation.

Following the debate with the women's team of Randolph-Macon Feb. 15, the men's team will debate the Walsh debating society of Georgetown University March 9. The topic is, "Resolved that the United States should form an alliance with Great Britain and France to oppose the further spread of Fascism."

The men's team will debate this question with the following Universities:

March 13—University of Maryland.

March 23—University of Maryland; here.

March 27—Princeton, here.

April 5—Ohio Wesleyan University, here.

Debates are also being arranged with the University of Virginia, University of North Carolina, and Yale University.

The women's team will debate Trinity College March 10 and Penn State April 27. The subject of these debates is, "Resolved that the United States should follow a policy of isolation toward all nations involved in international or civil conflict outside the Western Hemisphere."

A debate trip is being arranged on which the women will debate Ohio Wesleyan, Pittsburgh, and Penn State.

The Freshman team will debate the question, "Resolved that the United States should establish an alliance with Great Britain," with the following universities:

Feb. 20—American University, here.

Feb. 25—American University, here.

### Dr. Mays Discusses The Negro

Howard U. Prof.  
Talks to Ward Group  
On "Negro's God"

• "THE NEGRO'S GOD as Reflected in His Literature," is the subject of an address to be delivered by Dr. Benjamin E. Mays before the members of the Lester F. Ward Sociological Society tomorrow at 8 p.m. in Stockton 10.

Dr. Mays is at present Dean of the School of Religion of Howard University. He received his A.B. degree from Bates College in 1920, and his A.M. degree from the University of Chicago. He completed his work for a Ph.D. from the same institution four years ago.

He was a teacher in Morehouse College from 1921 to 1924, and was a member of the faculty of South Carolina State College from 1924 to 1926. The next two years he served as Executive Secretary of the Tampa Urban League, and from 1928 to 1930 was National YMCA Student Secretary.

Dr. Mays directed a study of the occupational choices of Negro college students, and also a study of the Negro church. He is a member of Phi Beta Kappa, and is a Kent Fellow of the National Council on Religion in Higher Education.

Dr. Mays has attained an enviable reputation as an author and lecturer on problems pertaining to the Negro race. He has written, among other things, "The Negro's Church," and a chapter in "The Negro Life and History in South Carolina" by A. H. Gordon. His latest publication bears the title of the subject of his scheduled address, "The Negro's God as Reflected in His Literature."

The Lester F. Ward Sociological Society extends a cordial invitation to the entire student body to hear

### Avukah Club Discusses Arab, Jewish Relations

• A REPORT ON Arabic-Jewish relations and current affairs in Palestine featured the last meeting of the semester for Avukah, student Zionist organization, held last Tuesday evening.

The group also passed two resolutions at the meeting, one dealing with student refugees and the other with the establishment of an interfaith group at the University.

The report was given, jointly by Melvin Lewis and Abe Simon. The former discussed the background and causes of the present unsettled conditions in the Holy Land. The latter traced developments since the World War.

The first resolution voted into the record by the members favored the establishment of scholarships at the University for refugee students.

The other resolution favored the establishment on the campus of an interfaith group similar to that proposed by the National Conference of Christians and Jews and described in The Hatchet last week.

### Lost! One Bike. Yours?

• A NEW HIGH for absent-mindedness was reached at the University when the owner of a bicycle left it in the yard during Christmas week and never returned to claim it.

It was found on Wednesday, Dec. 28, near the watchman's shack between Bldg. C and D. Although it has been held since that time in the hope that the owner will claim it, no one has yet made an appearance.

This discovery marks the high point of the activity of the Lost and Found Department at the University.

Other items found and turned in to the Lost and Found office in the building next to the Faculty Club include a great variety of wearing apparel, the usual assortment of text books, watches, eye-glasses, and even an automobile tag from Virginia.

Articles found more than one semester ago will be disposed of at the end of the current term if they are not claimed by then.

### Pi Gamma Mu Elects Officers At 8 Tonight

• PI GAMMA MU, national honorary social science fraternity, will hold its annual election and business meeting tonight at 8 p.m. in Columbian House.

This fraternity, founded in 1924 by Dr. Leroy S. Allen at Southwestern College, is a leader in the social sciences and honors high attainment in this field.

Pi Gamma Mu's national officers include Dr. John Donaldson, professor of political economy here who is second vice-president.

The president of the local chapter is Linus F. Goyette, graduate student at the University, while Dr. Lowell J. Ragatz, of the history department, is faculty adviser.

### 50% Of Sophs Are Nominated For Office

• DEMOCRACY still prevails! The Sophomore Club was a shining light in a dictator-conscious world, when 50% of those present at its meeting Wednesday were nominated for officers for the club for the coming semester.

Those nominated were:  
For President—Sue Burnett.  
For Vice-President—Roy Lowry, Arthur Walters.

For Recording Secretary—Lily DhuCobb, Jane Mann.  
For Corresponding Secretary—Emily Allen.  
For Treasurer—Ira Brown.

### Refugee Committee Started

Magna Carta Group  
Under Bob Geran  
Will Raise Funds

• IN CONJUNCTION with Avukah, Magna Carta organized a refugee committee at their meeting last week to aid various religious groups who are investigating the condition of youth in countries in Europe that most need assistance.

Under the chairmanship of Bob Geran, the committee is endeavoring to find students who, because of persecution are not able to continue their studies in their own universities.

They plan to start a campaign to raise money to get worth-while men and women out of Europe, and then find them housing at fraternity and sorority houses. If possible the committee wants to get University scholarships for these students.

Magna Carta is planning a series of forums called "Primers for Democracy." These will be held weekly, with a well known speaker addressing the group each week. Nate Sklar, chairman of the Forums said:

"These forums are for the purpose of educating students to realize the necessity for preserving democracy."

"We plan to have ten forums, one each week," said Sklar, "and they will start immediately after the beginning of the new semester."

The speakers will include Congressmen, professors, social welfare leaders and Government experts in various fields.

### Newman Club Awards Honor Keys To 3

• HONOR KEYS for outstanding service were presented to Tom Dobson, Cecelia Kizgok, and Frank Thibadeau at the Communion Breakfast of the Newman Club at the Roosevelt Hotel last Sunday morning.

Father Francis Cassidy, of Catholic University, gave a stirring speech on the conditions of the world today, and emphasized that Catholic principles must be demonstrated by the laity. Other speakers were Dr. Margaret Nicholson, Father Cartwright, and President Thomas F. McCarthy.

The breakfast was preceded by Mass and Communion at Immaculate Conception Church at nine a.m. Father John K. Cartwright, Chaplain, officiated.

The next meeting of the Newman Club will be held in D-104 next Thursday night, Jan. 19. Father Hardtke, of the Blackfriars Guild, is guest speaker. His subject will be "The Theater."

### Leaders See Smooth Session Of Congress



Charles Hallam, President of Omicron Delta Kappa

### 5 Leaders Are Initiated By O. D. K.

• FOUR STUDENTS tapped during the past school year were formally initiated into Omicron Delta Kappa, men's honorary activities fraternity, last Tuesday at the Hay-Adams House. Leon Brusloff, band director, was initiated into honorary membership.

The new undergraduate initiates were Philip Fairchild, Arthur Kleinman, Tracy Mulligan, and Paul Yost.

Student Council, band, and Cue and Curtain contributed to the points given Fairchild under the point system used by the fraternity in selecting candidates for membership. He is at present vice-president of the band, president of Kappa Kappa Psi, honorary band director, and business manager of the Theater Board.

Arthur Kleinman was selected for his activities in behalf of the athletic department of the University. He is now senior manager of sports.

Tracy Mulligan, besides maintaining an exceptionally high average in the law school, is an All-American rifleman on the University's championship team.

Paul Yost has served University publications in a business capacity both as business manager of The Hatchet and of the Handbook.

Charles Hallam, president of O.D.K. presided at the initiation ceremonies, which were also attended by faculty members of the organization Dean Elmer Kayser, Prof. DeWitt Bennett, and baseball Coach E. K. Morris, who was recently initiated into honorary membership on the basis of his unremunerated efforts in coaching the baseball team for the past several years.

### B. S. U. Students Hold Church Services Here

• THREE GROUPS from the University Baptist Student Union conducted services at local churches Sunday evening.

The main theme for all the services was "Maximum Christianity on College Campuses." Each group consisted of three speakers, each of them presenting one phase of the subject.

At the Fifth Baptist Church Haley Scurlock spoke on "My Experience in Practical Christian Living on My Campus." Mary Banks discussed the need for maximum Christianity among college students; and Lucy Locke Majure spoke on the Church aiding college students to answer campus and world needs.

The same topics were presented at Congress Heights Baptist Church by J. R. Brook, Ruth Butrick, and Mary Catherine Majure; while Lois Hart, Sam Page, and Howard Rees, conducted the discussion at the University Baptist Church in Baltimore.

### Calendar

Tuesday, January 17  
Episcopal Club, Col. House, 8 p.m.  
Spanish Club, Initiation, ADPI Rooms, 8 p.m.  
Student Council, Student Council Office, 8 p.m.  
Wednesday, January 18  
Baptist Student Union, Col. House, 8 p.m.  
Cue & Curtain, Gov. 201, 8 p.m.  
Wesley Club, Col. House, 8:30 p.m.  
Thursday, January 19  
Christian Science, Col. House, 8:10 p.m.  
Newman Club, D 104, 8:30 p.m.  
Friday, January 20  
Phi Delta Delta, Initiation, Marilyn Apts., 8:30 tent.  
Saturday, January 21  
Newman Club, Initiation Dance, Willard Hotel, 10-1.  
Tuesday, January 24  
Magna Carta, D 105, 8 p.m.

### Georgetown Congress Accepts Invitation to Tomorrow's Meeting

• LEADERS in the Student Congress were in general accord last night predicting a smooth-running meeting for tomorrow, as final preparations were made for presentation of the foreign affairs bill.

The last meeting of the Congress, which bogged down under its own rules, resulted in the uproarious transaction of no business.

But such will not be the case this week, President Everett Bellows assured in predicting that under the new rules of procedure, the legislators will transact all of their business in near record time.

Guests of honor at the session which is scheduled to get under way at 8:15 in the familiar quarters of Stockton 30 will be the members of the newly formed Georgetown Model Congress.

Corker Reports  
Chairman Charles Corker (LR) of the Foreign Affairs Committee will report the bill from his committee. The bill is unique in that it contains minority as well as majority provisions.

Digest of the Foreign Affairs Bill, Title I

An amendment to the Constitution similar to the Ludlow Amendment rendering ineffective the right of Congress to declare war until confirmed by a majority vote in a nationwide referendum except in case of invasion.

Title II

Approves in theory of the Reciprocal Trade agreements. Expresses sentiment against the "most favored nation clause" and proposes that each concession shall apply only to the nation with whom the agreement is negotiated. Proposes that the Reciprocal Trade Agreement should be considered as treaties subject to ratification by the Senate.

Title III

Establishes a Permanent Court of Inter-American Justice in the Western Hemisphere to amicably settle Inter-American disputes. Provides for naming aggressor when amicable settlement is impossible and setting up "International Army" to "quell such disorders."

Title IV

Congress recognizes a state of civil strife in Spain and a state of war between China and (See "Congress," Page 4)

### Ennes, Syphilis Pioneer, Studies College Aspects

• HOWARD W. ENNES, Jr., editor of The Hatchet last year, inaugurated a college campaign against one of the nation's most dreaded diseases—syphilis. His editorials attracted much attention in this section of the country. He appeared before a Senate committee investigating venereal diseases and started the Intercollegiate Newspaper Association in its attack on syphilis. The former Hatchet editor was president of the INA.

He recently became associated with the United States Public Health Service as an assistant in the office of Public Health Education. As one of his first contributions against syphilis he prepared, as co-author, a study of the disease in American colleges.

Among the results determined were: (1) two out of every thousand white college students have syphilis, with the average running much higher for negro institutions; (2) more men than women have the disease; (3) most needed advancement is to have routine blood tests for entering students.

(For a complete review of the study and comment, see Charles Earl Wallace's column, page 2.—Ed. Note.)

### Dr. Knott Will Speak To History Classes

• DR. JOHN O. KNOTT will address classes in European History and the History of Education tonight at 5:10 p.m. in Gov.-101, on his experience of being present at the opening of Tut-Ank-Amen's coffin.

To the extent that the room is available, other students have been invited to attend.

### For the Record

• CHAPEL exercises will be held Friday at 12:10 in Gov.-200, with Prof. Carl D. Wells speaking on "The Social Meaning of Conversion."

### Masonic Scholarship Holders



• MADE POSSIBLE BY THE CHERRY BLOSSOM DRIVE—Shown above are the three holders of scholarships of the Educational Foundation in the School of Government, with officials of the National League of Masonic Clubs and President Cloyd Heck Marvin.

Left to right: Melville D. Hensley, member of the Board of Trustees of the Educational Foundation of the League; Charles H. Taylor, second vice president of the League; Charles K. Hellriegel, Jr., of New York, scholarship winner; Blake Ehrlich, New Jersey, scholarship winner; Franklin P. Hillman, Virginia, scholarship winner; Edward E. Berney of the League; and Dr. Marvin. (See Story, Page 4.)



If It Ain't Here  
We Ain't Got It.

# EDITORIAL VIEWS

Roses Are Red,  
Violets Are Blue,  
Orchids Are 3.50,  
So Nuts To You.

The University



## Hatchet

Member: Intercollegiate Newspaper Association of the  
Middle Atlantic States, National Scholastic Press  
Association, Associated Collegiate Press

Published weekly from September to June, with one issue in July, by the students of The George Washington University, Washington, D. C.  
Entered as second-class matter, October 27, 1911, at the Post Office at Washington, D. C., under Act of March 3, 1879. Acceptance for mailing authorized March 8, 1919. Subscription \$2.00 a year.  
EDITORIAL OFFICES: 700 20th Street, Telephone National 5200 (University Exchange), then ask for "Publications Office." After 7 p.m. and on Sunday call District 5170. For last-minute news call National 8838. For Business Manager call Publications Office: after 7 p.m. and on Sunday call District 5170.

Served by (ACP) Associated Collegiate Press and (MAIP) Middle Atlantic Intercollegiate Press.

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Vol. 35, No. 15 Tuesday, January 17, 1939

## Politics vs. Student Government

### Why Politics?

Politics, they say, are always with us—and whether we like politics or not, we must admit that this campus has more than its share.

There is politics in everything, unless we've been seeing things. The Food Drive, Cue & Curtain, The Cherry Tree, as examples—charity, drama, publications.

It is hard to determine why the student body has so long permitted the ridiculous spectacle of amateur politicians struggling for control of major activities—to the detriment of every activity they have touched.

The answer may be that most students are content to sneer at the system and say nothing—simply because students touch the system very slightly.

### Failing Activities

A slightly different view is that the system of student government and activities is failing to touch our students. The number of failures in activities this year and last confirms the impression.

Failures have been rung up time and time again—drama, Cherry Tree, Food Drive, Activities Council, Congress, social events—all have shown a general lack of interest in student activities.

The day school clubs, it should be noted, are practically defunct. Only the Freshman Club, whose members are new to the system, has shown any signs of life. And their rashness in squandering their meager budget indicates a lack of any useful program for their members—and this will put them shortly on a par with the other clubs.

### Council's Work

This year's new-form Student Council was planned to bring some efficiency and sharp purpose into student government. This, too, has failed, in large part.

The Council is not wholly to blame. Some of its members have worked. President Gardner has been conscientious, but handicapped with politicians, a weak Council, and a general lack of planning.

Program Director Harmon has become the one outstanding campus leader of this year—simply because she has worked. She has planned her work and carried it out with regard to nothing but efficiency.

Freshman Director Kniffin put on a program for entering students which gave rise to a hope that a new group of truly interested students might have entered activities.

### Council Failures

Otherwise, the Council members have been noted chiefly for their resounding inactivity.

Advocate Pughe has had no set duties, has functioned capably when required. The activity representatives have had no duties beyond voting—and talking—which was formerly the condition of the entire Council.

Two Council members have obviously failed to carry out the clear duties outlined for them in the Articles.  
Forum Director Johnston, after one misdirected attempt, has failed to put on any University forum.

Publicity Director Shulman, after some talk about bulletin board control, has failed to coordinate any publicity, or even to direct any publicity for a single major activity.

### Revision Needed

From this, it is sharply apparent that a general revision of the set-up is needed—the major part of which revision is to interest a greater number of students in our major activities.

Students must learn to do more things together—must be given a genuine opportunity to do more things together. To attend our plays, take part in them; attend social functions planned for the whole student body—to become unified in purpose and action "to do things together."

These things and their accomplishment are the purpose and necessity for student government.

More specifically, some method must be found to bring about three things:

- (1) To eliminate the vast political struggles over nothing.
- (2) To make even more simple the structure of the Student Council, with broader powers and more definite duties.
- (3) To connect the activity system with student government so that both will work.

### Eliminate Politics

One need above all is to eliminate politics. The three "parties" are united on only one thing—to "get control" of the Council and whatever activities they can.

The party divisions are purely arbitrary. The Independents oppose the fraternity groups as a matter of course—because fraternities were already in the field and in control of it. The fraternity parties are lined up by pressure methods, none of which has in it any purpose beyond that of "control."

This entire line-up must be minimized, certainly—eliminated if possible.

This Board does not believe any politician ever has been

known to be 100% honest, or that merit ever has been a 100% reason for running a candidate for an office.  
And on this campus, where we badly need every ounce of ability, that sort of political system is death to any useful program.

### VII

#### Simplify the Council

When the present Articles of Student Government were set up last Spring, it was felt generally by Reorganization members that the Council should have more duties to perform, do less legislating. That idea must be extended.

More power must be grasped by the Council—and used.  
The budget should be separated from partisan bickering, turned into a student system operated for and by students—not the Administration.

The new Council must be directly connected with activities—not dependent remotely on a student body who know little and care less about what it does.

The budget—and all student government—must exist to promote the interests of those who are in activities—who work in and run our clubs and organizations.

Once student government begins to govern these groups, students will go into activities, and activities in turn will prosper.

Then we shall have a student body which supports and is directed into useful activity by its student government.

Therein is the possible beginning of a genuine school spirit. We could use some of it here.

—F. F. B.

## Psychologists Critique "Racial" Psychology

The Executive Council of the Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues, representing an organization of more than 400 professional psychologists, has authorized the following statement concerning the existence of alleged psychological differences among racial and national groups. The current emphasis upon "racial differences" in Germany and Italy, and the indications that such an emphasis may be on the increase in the United States and elsewhere, make it important to know what psychologists and other social scientists have to say in this connection.

The fascists and many others have grossly misused the term "race." According to anthropologists, the term "race" may legitimately be used only for such groups as possess in common certain physical or bodily characteristics which distinguish them from other groups. It is impossible to speak correctly of a "German race" or of an "Italian race," since both of these groups have highly diversified physical characteristics. A South German may resemble a Frenchman from Auvergne or an Italian from Piedmont more closely than he does a German from Hanover. North Italians are markedly dissimilar from those living in Sicily or Naples. More important still, the emphasis on the existence of an "Aryan race" has no scientific basis, since the word "Aryan" refers to a family of languages and not at all to race or to physical appearance. As far as the Jews are concerned, scientific investigations have shown them to be tall or short, blond or dark, round-headed or long-headed, according to the particular community studied. In the light of this wide variation in physical characteristics, almost all anthropologists outside of Germany and Italy would agree that it is scientifically impossible to speak of a "Jewish race," much less of an "Aryan race."

In the experiments which psychologists have made upon different peoples, no characteristic inherent psychological differences which fundamentally distinguish so-called "races" have been disclosed. This statement is supported by the careful surveys of these experiments in such books as "Race Psychology," by Professor T. R. Garth of the University of Denver; "Individual Differences," by Professor Frank S. Freeman of Cornell University; "Race Differences," by Professor Otto Klineberg, of Columbia University; and "Differential Psychology," by Dr. Anne Anastasi of Barnard College. There is no evidence for the existence of an inborn Jewish or German or Italian mentality. Furthermore, there is no indication that the members of any group are rendered incapable by their biological heredity of completely acquiring the culture of the community in which they live. This is true not only of the Jews in Germany, but also of groups that actually are physically different from one another. The Nazi theory that people must be related by blood in order to participate in the same cultural or intellectual heritage has absolutely no support from scientific findings.

Psychologists look elsewhere for the explanation of current racial hatred and persecution. It is certain that the Nazi race theories have been developed not on the basis of objective fact, but under the domination of powerful emotional attitudes. A well-known psychological tendency leads people to blame others for their own misfortunes, and the Nazis have found in the Jew a convenient psychological scapegoat for their own economic and political disabilities. In certain Czechoslovakian localities as well, Jews are now being blamed for the dismemberment of the country. There can be no doubt that economic factors are also directly involved, as the recent enormous levy on Jewish capital in Germany has amply demonstrated. Theories of Jewish plots and machinations are an excuse, a rationalization, for the expropriation of badly needed property. This attitude is not new nor is it restricted to Central Europe.

Racial and national attitudes are psychologically complex and cannot be understood except in terms of their economic, political and historical backgrounds. Psychologists find no basis for the explanation of such attitudes in terms of innate mental differences between racial and national groups. The many attempts to establish such differences have so far met failure. Even if successful they would offer no justification for repressive treatment of the type now current in Germany. In the scientific investigations of human groups by psychologists, no conclusive evidence has been found for racial or national differences in native intelligence and inherited personality characteristics. Certainly no individual should be treated as an inferior merely because of his membership in one human group rather than another. Here in America, we have clear indications of the manner in which members of different racial and national groups have combined to create a common culture.

## Confidentially ---

By Robert Linehan  
• IT HAS BEEN suggested by Prof. De Witt Bennett, chairman of the student life committee, that fraternities reduce their rushing expenses in a manner similar to the system followed by sororities of a budget limited to \$60.

It is a great idea but how could it be enforced? It is known that the members of the various sororities contribute and pay for such things as sandwiches, mints, nuts, candies and many other "small" items not to mention the donation of a hall or some place to hold these affairs.

Could the fraternities keep their alumni chapters from throwing a big banquet and donate it gratis except for sending the bill to active chapter?

Then again some member of the active chapter might donate a few hundred orders of one kind or another. Somebody else would donate the beer. But how in the world could you get the donation of an orchestra?

Then again how would you charge a chapter that had individual members taking a rushee to a movie or to the drug store for a Coca Cola. Over a four-week period this gift and does add up to quite a bill.

Then finally how about the transportation angle when somebody with a car can't show up and you have to use a taxi to bring a rushman to an affair.

This can go on forever, but it doesn't figure to cut the rushing expenses of some fraternities. It is generally agreed that Sigma Chi and Sigma Alpha Epsilon spent well over \$500 on rushing last fall and other fraternities amounts approaching \$500 and certainly if some method could be found to reduce this expense it would be for the greatest good, for the greatest number. How about some ideas?

## LETTERS To The EDITOR

The Hatchet.

Dear Sir: We wrote to you recently protesting for the planned abolition of the gossip column. We said then that there was no justification for such a measure on the part of a "liberal minded" editor.

But the editor whom we generously conceded to be "liberal minded" declined to event print or comment on the letter, except perhaps to say at the top of a letter column that "the name of the person writing the letter MUST BE KNOWN TO THE EDITOR BEFORE IT IS PRINTED IN THE HATCHET."

Thus we find a "liberal minded" editor fighting not only against a gossip column but also against freedom of the press!

And for the first time, we confess, we feel ashamed of our school paper. For if there is no justification for suppressing a gossip column that does no harm to anybody and introduces humor, irony and wit in the dry informative columns of the paper, there is still less justification for restricting freedom of thought to those WHO SIGN THEIR NAMES!

But will the "liberal minded" editor tell us what other reasons other than his own fancy are there for demanding that ALL contributions be signed? We can very well see that there are some articles, the nature of which REQUIRES somebody to back them up; but we cannot very well see how an answer to an editorial query on a gossip column needs to be signed.

There are many observations we would like to make regarding "The Hatchet" and other matters of student interest, but if we do so we feel that our name must remain

## ENGINEERS

By Charles G. Kurz

• OUR ENGINEERS refuted the idea that they were incapable of spelling properly at an impromptu spelling bee held last Saturday night. The occasion was the presentation party held by Theta Tau for the purpose of introducing their new members to the Engineering School. Members of Theta Tau and thirty guests enjoyed the hospitality of George Lohmes at his brother's summer home in Virginia.

• Sigma Tau will hold their semi-monthly meeting on Wednesday at 7 p.m. in D-204.

• The Student Chapter of the A. I. E. E. will meet on Wednesday at 8 p.m. in Gov. 200. Student papers will be presented on "Electrical Measurements," by George Lohmes, and "Electric Power in the Government Printing Office," by Charles Kurz. Following the speakers, a discussion will be held concerning a joint meeting of the societies in February.

• The Engineers Council in its capacity as governing body of the Engineering School announces that it has effectively coordinated the activities of its various member societies. The new plan submitted in detail and approved by the A. S. C. E., A. S. M. E., A. I. E. E., Theta Tau, and Sigma Tau marks a long needed understanding between the Engineering groups.

• The Council urges every engineering student to try to reach a better understanding with the non-engineering groups. It has become quite obvious that the attitude of our group is the reason for the disapprobation in which we are held.

• We respectfully request that every Professional Engineer in the University write a short history of his accomplishments and life and place the same in the mail box on the Engineering Balcony. The purpose of this request is to tell the school at large some of the accomplishments of our men.

## Tomahawked

### Mass Production

• THE LAST ISSUE of the Wake Forest "Old Gold and Black" must have had something interesting in it, but we couldn't find it, in spite of the fact that we received four copies, individually addressed as follows:

- (1) ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.
- (2) Mr. Meyer Waedman, 200 S. Illinois Ave.
- (3) Mrs. Ralph C. Glenn, 3302 Winchester Ave.
- (4) Mr. Raymond Cranston, 100 Atlantic Ave.

If the above-mentioned people (especially ATLANTIC CITY) want their copies of the paper, they may obtain them by mailing us two man-hole covers (or reasonable facsimiles) plus postage.

### Well!

• A CRIMINOLOGY CLASS at the University of Syracuse has discovered that morons can dance as well as, if not better than, most people of normal mentality. That confirms our suspicions.

### Sensational

• WE GIVE YOU, unretouched, the following definition from "The Pointer":

A shoulder strap is a piece of ribbon used to prevent an attraction from becoming a sensation. U. S. Only sissies use them.

### A Library Book

• AND WHILE we're on definitions we learn from the Indiana "Daily Student" that a library book is one of the following things:

- It is lost.
- It is out on faculty use.
- It is in the reserve room.
- It is locked in a glass case.
- It is in the departmental library. (Open 3-4 a.m.)
- You must have copied the wrong number.
- It (and this one is rare) is out on student use.
- So they know, too!

### Michigan, or—

• THE NAME of the University of Michigan, as given in its 1817 charter, is "Catholepistemiad or University of Michigan."

### This Generation!

• THE SENIOR CLASS gift at Tarleton Agricultural College this year is a neon sign for one of the campus buildings. What'll they think of next!

### Coed Wanted

• WE THINK that this deserves a prize among want ads:

WANTED—One coed with dynamic personality to solicit ads for the "Daily Tar Heel." Work is of interesting nature (so is staff). Please report to business office tomorrow at 2 p.m.

If the staff members of the "Tar Heel" want to collect their prize, they may send two man-hole covers (or reasonable facsimiles), and we will promptly forward a reasonable facsimile of a portrait of George Washington (suitable for framing).

unknown to all. This does not mean, however, that we shall decline to take responsibility when the time to assume responsibility comes.

We know that the editor will throw this letter away but we at least had the satisfaction of telling him what we thought of his "liberal minded" policies.

Yours truly,  
A LIBERAL STUDENT.

## ON SECOND THOUGHT

Howard Ennes Has Prepared Some Interesting Data on the Syphilis Situation...What's to be Done About Scourge?

By CHARLES EARL WALLACE

• SOME VERY interesting data, prepared by Howard W. Ennes, Jr., in collaboration with Robert C. Tumbleson, has just been published for the United States Public Health Service by the American Social Hygiene Association for distribution to American Universities and Colleges.

(Syphilis rate per 1000 among white college students by sex, as indicated by blood tests.)

Sex of student	Number tested	Number positive	Rate per 1000
Male	4,667	97	2.08
Female	22,515	40	1.78
Undesignated	8,206	19	2.32
Total	75,388	156	1.99

(Rate of positive blood tests among white students by size of college and type of testing method.)

Size of Testing college method	Students tested	Positive reactions	Rate per 1000
Large—Routine	3,345	73	1.95
Large—Selective	31,350	61	1.95
Small—Routine	4,829	11	2.28
Small—Selective	4,964	11	2.22
Total	75,388	156	1.99

It is called "A Study of Syphilis in American Colleges." Blood tests of 75,388 undergraduates in more than 500 institutions of higher learning indicate that 2 out of every 1,000 students examined are infected with syphilis. This rate, it was said, is practically the same as that of non-college young people of the same age.

### Ennes Won Wide Recognition

Ennes, you will remember, was editor of The Hatchet last year and gained wide recognition for his war on syphilis. Under his guidance there was brought to the University exhibits on the well-known enemy of youth, articles by eminent medical authorities on the subject, and finally free, syphilis tests were made available to students.

While Congress was debating whether it should provide special funds to combat the modern scourge, Ennes was requested to appear before a special Senate Committee to give his opinions on the prevalence of the disease.

Last spring Omicron Delta Kappa, honorary activities organization, named him as receiver of its special award for meritorious service. More recently he was given a position as information assistant at the Public Health Service—a chance to devote considerable time for finding out more about the dreadful plague which America must whip.

### Changed Hatchet's Make-up

Well, Howard Ennes did a good job, just as he did in putting through far-reaching reforms in The Hatchet's make-up, an accomplishment frequently praised by his liberal newspaper colleagues. So I am passing the important results of his and Mr. Tumbleson's study on to you.

The rate of infection for the general population in the age group 15-19 years, based on estimates of

the Public Health Service issued in November, 1938, is about 1.8 per 1,000. The apparently higher college rate (2 out of every 1,000) results from the inclusion of an unknown number of students in higher age groups up to 24 in the present survey.

### More Men Than Women

Other findings show an indicated difference of about 15 per cent less syphilis among college women than among men, a difference, it may be noted, paralleling nationwide prevalence rates by sexes. There is also a slightly lower rate among college women than among women of the same age group, at large. Little difference, however, is shown between one region in the United States and another, for either sex, or between the rates for schools with large as compared to small student bodies.

Blood tests in colleges, when given at all, are usually given to entering students—mostly freshmen—so that the great majority of those tested were in the age group between 15 and 19. Out of the 515 institutions participating in the survey 219 already have facilities for testing students. Of those giving tests, 89 per cent gave tests on a selective basis, while only 23 schools gave tests as a routine part of the physical examination.

### Critiques Selective Method

Because failure to detect the often hidden clinical manifestations of syphilis is so frequent and because many infected persons do not know that they have syphilis and do not request examinations, testing by selective method results in many actual cases of the disease among college students remaining undetected. The report stresses the need for routine blood testing.

Two-thirds of the college officials approached believe some method of testing is desirable. A far proportion of the officials, as indicated by their replies, are still of the opinion that syphilis is bounded by class or racial lines, and hence think that blood testing is unnecessary in colleges.

### Officials Begin Fight

Perhaps the noteworthy fact found by this survey is its indication that the majority of college administration officials, however, are fast beginning to realize the necessity for fighting syphilis on every front—including the college campus. In many instances, this realization seems almost intuitive. "A case of syphilis found is of great importance for what it is, no matter where it may be discovered," the report said. "One case of syphilis spreads to others, finally becoming the focal point of a small epidemic. Early diagnosis and treatment is protection not only to the individual, but to the community. Public health authorities agree that control efforts to be effective, must begin with individuals in the age group of first exposure."

"College students form an important section of this group. Control in this age group offers real—perhaps the only—hope that the general rate can be materially reduced."

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## Two Varieties Of Swing Will Feature All-U Prom

Annual Event Occurs At End of Exams, For Entire Campus

• **TWO BANDS**, one featuring "sweet" swing and the other "jitterbug" swing, will be the main feature of the second All-University Prom which will be held at the Washington Hotel Feb. 4.

The idea of holding one Prom which will be open to all members of the Student Body was started by last year's Student Council.

The date of the Prom has this year been moved up several months to its present time, which is the last night of exams.

Bill Stewart, social chairman of the Student Council and in charge of arrangements for the dance, said, "This dance is for every member of the student body. It will include people from Law School, Medical School, and Engineering School, as well as the Undergraduate School."

The grand march which will take place at midnight will include one representative from each fraternity, each sorority, and each organization on the campus.

In addition to representatives from the University, students from the other colleges and universities in the city have been invited to participate in the grand march.

Tickets for the event may be purchased from the Men's Independent, all fraternities and sororities on campus, other delegates, and from the Student Club counter.

Members of Stewart's Committee, which is in charge of all arrangements for the Prom, include Eleanor Sherbourne, Barbara Schmidt, and Dick Burroughs.

## Deibert Gives Tea Tomorrow

• **STUDENTS** from foreign countries will be guests of honor at a tea to be given by Prof. Alan T. Deibert at International House tomorrow from 4 to 6.

Professor Deibert is adviser to all foreign students in the University. He said that he is not issuing formal invitations, but that all students from other countries and members of the International Students' Society are cordially invited.

A short program of special music will be presented by Mr. LaMar Parrish.

Hostesses will be Senorita Erma Castillo Najera, daughter of the Mexican Ambassador; Senorita Laura deAlba, daughter of the assistant director of the Pan-American Union; Mrs. William Carl Ruediger; Mrs. Henry Gratton Doyle; and Mrs. William Crane Johnstone.

James Granier, newly elected president, will preside.

Other recently elected officers are Jessie Carter, vice president; Mary Goff, secretary; and Gretchen Hill, treasurer.

• **EL CLUB ESPANOL** will hold initiation tonight at 8:15 of 20 Spanish majors in the Alpha Delta Pi rooms.

James Granier, newly elected president, will preside.

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## Alpha Phi Epsilon Celebrate Founding

• **ALPHA PI EPSILON**, honorary home economics fraternity, held their annual Founders' Day Banquet Friday evening at the Dodge Hotel.

Zilpha Bruce was toastmistress and she introduced, as guest speaker, Miss Edna Amidon of the Office of Education, who spoke on "The Place of Home Economics in Home Making."

Short talks on the future of Alpha Pi Epsilon were given by Emma Byler, Irene Lewis, Winifred Alva, and Marjorie Allen.

The guest of honor was Mrs. James Harold Fox, wife of the Dean of the School of Education.

Though it was Friday, the 13th, and snowing in the bargain, 24 of the 25 students who made reservations were present.

• **CAMPUS SALUTE** to Totty Mulvehill, but are her eyes bigger than her heart. Not only have the KAs fallen but a Phi-sig frosh is deep in a dream.

• **PHI BETA K** makes for versatility. Marie McNeese was holding hands with Cliff Huff, the pride of Kappa Sig, the other night in the Student Club, but five minutes after he left she was on her knees to George Croft.

• **IS** Bud Wells slipping that the whole Theta Delta Chi Chapter had to rush Joanne Smith to cut down the interfrat pledge struggle?

• **DOT** Stilwell has been dreamy-eyed about a handsome Marylander with plenty of shekels and a private air buggy. But lately Doris Howard has taken over control of this College Park Philidelphian in an effective way—according to Doris.

• **CURLEY MITCHELL** seems to have a way with the Sigs. Three of the lads have been counting the weeks to their Hearts Ball with a view to inspiring this queen of the bridge league.

• **GEORGE CROFT**, Paul Oberlin and Hatch Hatchett all kept the date open for Curley. Haven't heard the final decision yet.

• **WE** talked to a cute young freshman in the Club the other day who was gazing at Louis Hicks from the ringside. She asked us the name of this shy but smooth fizician, wanted to know who he rushed and all the rules and by-laws. She's a Kappa plebe, Mr. Hicks, but if there's not some response to her star-gazing eyes sometime soon, she'll come down out of the sky because she's also seen Dick McDonald at a distance.

• **THE** interfrat tussle was full to the gills with fun and frolic the other eve, and among the cracks were these rocks in the rough. . . . From the Phi plebe class, "Who, Charley Hamm. . . . yeh, one of my favorite airdales. . . . pet him a little and you've found the way to his heart!" . . . From one of the H St. D. T's, "My dancing didn't show up so much until girls feet got so big they had to cut holes in the toes. Now every misstep gets a yell."

• **IMOGENE** Bohlik should be in the movies. After all, they can't censor your eyes. Ditto for Peggy Kleenka's Margaret Sullivan voice.

• **BOLTS** from the blue. . . . Hold onto your youth but not while he's driving. . . . Reading maketh a full man, but after this column, full of baloney. . . . Tact. . . . the feminine ability to make a slow worker think

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## Newman Club Fetes Initiates At Dance

• **THE SOCIAL** event of the week will take place next Saturday evening at the Willard Hotel when the Newman Club honors its 63 new members with an Initiation Dance. Karl Rhine's nine-piece orchestra, with its sweet and soft music will lend its color to the atmosphere of this traditional affair.

A large attendance is expected in view of the heavy advance ticket sale.

Students wishing to purchase tickets before Jan. 20 can secure them at \$1.75 per couple, thereafter the price will be \$2.00. Tickets can be purchased at the Student Club counter or from committee members.

Committee members are Tom McCall and Marie McNeese, co-chairmen; Louise Moran, James Whims, Marian Cabler, Margaret Wyville, Perrin Kent, Margaret Mills, Kay King, Edward Kiley, Jacqueline Hurley, Reginald Fennell, August Constantini, Richard Boulger, Betty Renner, Rita Raley, Joe Connors, Charles Ham, Michael Dineen, Leon Moran and John Hiegel.

## Ice Skaters May Enjoy Ice Friday Without Crowding

• **ICE SKATERS** will get their chance Friday to spend an hour skating without fear of crowds and at a reduced price.

Quite a large crowd is expected to the advance sale of tickets.

An ice-skating club, sponsored by the Women's Athletic Association, has been successful in reserving an hour for University students from 1 to 2 p.m. on Fridays at the Chevy Chase Ice Palace. The price has been reduced to 25 cents.

At this hour the Ice Palace will be open to men, women, graduates, undergraduates, and faculty of the University. Instruction will be given by Miss Elizabeth Burner of the Women's Physical Education Department.

Beginning next Friday, the hour will be reserved every Friday on through the examination period.

Hortense Morin is temporary chairman of the activity.

## Sigma Pi Sigma Inaugurates Physics Awards

• **SIGMA PI SIGMA**, honorary undergraduate physics society, will this year inaugurate the awarding of annual prizes for outstanding work in elementary physics courses.

According to Miss Frances Lee Westfall, secretary, a plaque will be erected, and the names of the winners inscribed each year.

Two prizes will be awarded each year: One in the general course, and one in the survey course. What form the prizes will be in has not yet been announced, but will be shortly.

At last week's meeting, the society heard a talk by Benjamin Axilrod, on Organic Plastics.

he's a fast worker, and thereby work him for all he's worth.

Ray Neal of the KDelights wants a husband who can cook, as a hobby only, though, he must have an indep. income be stacked up like Gary Cooper with a Robert Taylor grin on his mug.

• **MOTTOES** of the younger degeneration. . . . Joe College: Don't count your chickens until they show up for the date. . . . the plebe class: a thing of beauty has joy rides forever. . . . A frat saying: come one, come all.

Among those at the Chico skating party was Roy Lever, who from appearances must have wound up not with a headache but quite to the contrary. . . . And John Casey, the sheets in the wind are for ice-skating on the lakes, instead of roller skating, and one not three, might get you to Japan, China, the Philippines, Indo-China, Singapore, the Dutch East Indies, Australia, and New Zealand.

Among the purposes of his voyage, Dean Johnstone said, is to gather additional material for a book on the Treaty Ports of China, with special reference to foreign concessions and settlements. He has been working on the book for the past two years.

• **UNDECLARED** War. He plans to investigate the general situation in the Far East as it has been affected by the Sino-Japanese undeclared war, and to sound out opinion on the subject in the various areas concerned.

When Morgan Percy descends on the KDs he leaves a trail of bewildered petite faces behind him. One glance from his suave eyes is enough. To-day he took Betty Griswold, Rae Neal and Betty Caswell to a movie at the same time so as not to give one the lead over either of the others.

Here's to happy days, any . . . you know the rest.

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## Campus Society Notes

• **SOCIAL EVENTS** have slowed down a bit as coming exams cast their shadows before, but the boys and girls still manage to have fun at miscellaneous parties and dances.

• **A RADIO DANCE** was held at the house last Friday.

• **DELTA TAU DELTA** announces the formal initiation of Oscar P. Bobbitt.

• **SIGMA PHI EPSILON** announces the pledging of William Umstead.

• **TAU KAPPA EPSILON** announces the pledging of William Umstead.

• **A FOUNDER'S DAY** banquet was held at the T.K.E. house Tuesday night in honor of C. Sidney Cottle of the Brookings Institute. A radio dance followed the banquet.

• **THE INTERFRATERNITY** round-robin was held at the house Sunday night.

• **KAPPA ALPHA** announced the pledging of William Umstead.

• **THE K.A.'S WILL ENTERTAIN** at a smoker next Friday evening at the house.

• **SIGMA ALPHA EPSILON** announced the pledging of William Umstead.

• **THE S.A.E.'S ENTERTAINED** the K.A.'s at a beer party Friday evening, Jan. 13. The fraternity entertained at a formal dance last Saturday night.

• **CHI OMEGA** announced the pledging of William Umstead.

• **HELEN HAMBLIN**, pledge, entertained members of Chi Omega at luncheon and bridge at her home during the holidays.

• **LAST** Friday night the Chi O's rented the Coliseum and held an old-fashioned skating party. Aside from the many collisions with the floor, everyone enjoyed skating to the tunes of old Hungarian melodies.

• **KAPPA DELTA** announced the pledging of William Umstead.

• **VIRGINIA WILLIS** who was a member of the sorority when it went national, was a guest at the house Monday night. During the informal meeting which pledges attended, she related some amusing incidents which occurred during the infancy of the K.D. chapter here.

• **KAPPA KAPPA GAMMA** announced the pledging of William Umstead.

• **THE K.K.G.'S ENTERTAINED** the alumnae at a buffet supper held in the recreation hall last Monday evening.

• **PHI MU** announced the pledging of William Umstead.

• **A BRIDAL SHOWER** for Carmen Kimbrough was given at the home of Clara and Casey Hall last Friday night.

• **ZETA TAU ALPHA** announced the pledging of Randy Covell.

• **CLASS NUMERALS** will be awarded Best Rifle Team

• **CLASS RIFLE** team matches will be fired this week, closing Jan. 27. Helen Hanford, women's rifle coach, announced yesterday. Class numerals will be awarded to all members of the winning team.

• **THE FRESHMAN** Class team is composed of Margaret Kinsman, captain; Jeanette Walker; Marney McGiboney, and Eleanor Sholtes. The Sophomore team consists of Clara Hall, captain; Mabel Johnson; Sue Burnett, and Kay Bower. Helen McNeil captains the Junior-Senior team, which also includes Evelyn Mehl; Marian Swan; and Mary Jane Livingston.

• **THE** total scores of all individual scores of the teams will decide the winning team.

## Dean Johnstone Will Tour Orient

• **DEAN WILLIAM C. JOHNSTONE**, of the Junior College, will leave the University Feb. 1 for a seven-months' study tour of the Far East.

On sabbatical leave for the second semester and summer session of this year, Dean Johnstone, who is also professor of Political Science and has specialized in the history and problems of the Orient, will take a 25,000-mile trip to observe conditions there. The tour will carry him to Japan, China, the Philippines, Indo-China, Singapore, the Dutch East Indies, Australia, and New Zealand.

Among the purposes of his voyage, Dean Johnstone said, is to gather additional material for a book on the Treaty Ports of China, with special reference to foreign concessions and settlements. He has been working on the book for the past two years.

• **UNDECLARED** War. He plans to investigate the general situation in the Far East as it has been affected by the Sino-Japanese undeclared war, and to sound out opinion on the subject in the various areas concerned.

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## Neophytes Hold Annual Junior Prom

• **SORORITY PLEDGES** will find time to shine on Feb. 15, when the second annual Junior Panhellenic pledge prom will be held at the Kennedy-Warren.

This dance became an annual affair last year when the "baby" Panhel again took up office and gave a Prom under the leadership of Virginia Birky, then vice president of the Panhellenic Council. Miss Birky is now president of the Council.

This year the Junior Panhellenic Council was reestablished, this time under the direction of Jane Coulter.

Actives as well as pledges are expected to attend the Prom, which is fast becoming a part of University tradition.

Music of the dance will be furnished by Watson Powell and his orchestra. Powell's orchestra is a well-known local band.

A grand march for the pledges will be the highlight of the event. This march will be led by Marie Robinson, president of the Council, and Winifred Timberlake, social chairman. Other participants in the March will include Jane Etheridge, Zeta Tau Alpha; Doris Gene Isbell, Delta Zeta; Phyllis Nicholls, Alpha Delta Theta; Lilyan Geller, Phi Sigma Sigma; Cheney MacNabb, Pat Montgomery, Kappa Kappa Gamma; Mary Lou Price, Kappa Delta; Beatrice Skinner, Sigma Kappa; and Margaret Welch, Phi Mu.

Tickets are priced at \$1.50 a couple and can be obtained from members of the Junior Panhellenic Council.

• **DO GENTLEMEN** prefer blondes, the long debated question, has at last been subjected to the students.

From the consensus of answers, we find that most boys do not consider themselves gentlemen.

Those that do, however, seem to consider blondes their favorite. Some admit that while they may be attracted by blondes, they usually marry brunettes.



# University Offers Peace Prize And New Scholarship

## Weddell Prize Worth \$150; Dorsey Gives Law Scholarship

### Peace Promotion Topic Open To Students

STUDENTS registered for a degree may submit essays for the Alexander W. Weddell award of \$150 for the best essay on "The Promotion of Peace Among the Nations of the World."

The completed essays must be submitted by April 13, 1939. The length required is at least 3,000 words. A table of contents, footnotes and a bibliography should be included.

The following subjects are submitted by the committee as suggestive. Contestants may, with the approval of the committee, modify the subject or even choose a subject not listed.

#### Subjects Listed:

1. The work of the Permanent Court of International Justice—an appraisal of its achievements.
2. The work of the Permanent Court of Arbitration—an appraisal of its achievements.
3. Adjustment of pecuniary claims between the United States and Mexico—an appraisal of achievements and suggested improvements in methods.
4. Development of the Pan-American Union.
5. The League of Nations as an agency for facilitating the solution of non-political international problems.
6. Plus two titles from last year's competition.
7. The International Economic Boycotts.
8. The Trade Agreements Act of 1934.

Contestants should register



Dr. W. Reed West

with the chairman of the committee. The name of the contestant should not appear on the paper but be written on a card, together with the title, enclosed in an envelope and securely fastened to the essay. The following committee is in charge:

Dr. W. Reed West, chairman; Prof. Douglas Bement, Prof. John A. Tillema, and Prof. James O. Murdock. It reserves the right to withhold the prize in case no essay is submitted which meets the required degree of excellence.

Last year's winner of the prize was Norville Sannack. The award is made with the other University prizes on Class Night, just before Commencement in June.

### Dorsey Award Is Memorial To His Uncle

MR. HARRYMAN DORSEY has established a new law scholarship as a memorial to his uncle, Charles Worthington Dorsey, A.B., '81, Master of Laws, 1882.

The scholarship will be awarded upon the recommendation of the Faculty of the Law School to a needy and promising graduate of Columbia College or other division of the University with a Bachelor of Arts or other equivalent degree, who has maintained an average of "B" as an undergraduate student and who desires to pursue the study of law as a full time student.

The scholarship will cover all tuition for the entire course leading to the first degree from the Law School, Bachelor of Laws or Juris Doctor, provided that the holder maintains an average of "B."

The right would be reserved to suspend the benefits of the scholarship for cause at any time. As now contemplated, the scholarship would generally be awarded only once every three years.

The award and its terms have been accepted by the Board of Trustees of the University and is open to competition from both men and women.

Mr. Dorsey taught Political Science at the University last year while Professor West of the School of Government was on sabbatical leave.

### Students Reject Ludlow War Bill By 3 To 2 Vote

OPPONENTS of the Ludlow Amendment triumphed by a little more than three to two in a poll of students in various history and political science classes conducted by the George Washington Congress.

Three hundred and eighty-seven students opposed the passage of the amendment which would prevent Congress from declaring war, except in the case of an invasion of United States territory, before the majority of the voters approved war in a nation-wide referendum.

Two hundred and forty-two students voted in favor of the referendum which the Congress will debate at its legislative session tomorrow night.

Although all the introductory government classes voted heavily against the amendment, the large history survey course taught by Dean Elmer Louis Kayser voted in favor of the bill, 66 to 58. This class, the only one to vote heavily for the amendment, is taught by Representative Ludlow's son-in-law, Dean Kayser having married the Congressman's daughter.

It was pointed out by those who conducted the poll, however, that this relationship had nothing to do with the results in that class since the class was not told of the relationship until after the vote had been taken.

### Congress

(Continued from Page 1)  
Japan and places embargo on munitions shipments to these nations.

Minority Substitute: Provides revision of neutrality law to grant Spanish government the right to purchase arms on "cash and carry" basis. Gives Congress right to brand an aggressor a nation violating the Kellogg-Briand Pact and provides cessation of commercial and financial intercourse with such nation.

The Ludlow Amendment of Title I is expected to draw heated debate. In a poll taken on the campus by the Congress a 2 to 1 majority was found to oppose enactment of the amendment. (Story on page 4).

Arms Embargo: Liberals are expected to give strong support to the minority substitute of Title IV granting the Spanish government the right to purchase arms in the United States. The plan to subject reciprocal trade agreements to Senate ratification will probably draw support of Republican members.

The strict procedure adopted for this meeting by the rules committee limits the time of each speaker to three minutes on each title and allows a total of thirty minutes on each title.

The agriculture committee which held open hearings last week will lay its bill on the table at tomorrow's meeting. The bill will be debated at the February meeting of the Congress. The committee was in complete accord and no minority bill will be presented.

### Alpha Lambda Delta Initiates



Candlelight ceremony inducts new members. Shown above are (l. to r.): Sue Burnett, Julia Durant, Marian Freehafer, Katherine Bowen, Helen Skolnik and Lillian Dreser. These students were initiated into the Freshman Honor Society for Women last week. Eleanor Sherburne is president; Miss Burnett, vice-president; Doris Ludwig, secretary; Florence James, treasurer; and Miss Freehafer, senior adviser.

## Students Are Given Gambler's Chance By West "System"

UNDER THE FAMED "West System," students in Political Science courses here have a sort of "gambler's chance" to get a grade they may or may not have earned under the traditional University plan of grading.

Ordinarily, students match their knowledge—and skill at cramming—against a theoretical "perfect mark" of 100 per cent. But Dean W. Reed West of the School of Government has a "system" involving use of three complicated "curves" which changes the old order of things.

#### Chart Shows Differences

The chart accompanying this story shows the grades 140 students of political science would have made under the two systems on an examination Dr. West gave.

Under the University system, those making 90 or above receive a mark of A. That means that on this particular exam, 17 would have made A.

But under the West system, the "curve" allows only nine A's—those making 95 or above—in short, very nearly perfect students.

#### Favors Weak Students

At the bottom of the systems are those nearing failure. Under the University system, it will be seen from the chart that 35 would have failed, because they made 55 or less. But under the West curve 18—more than half—of those 35 are boosted into a grade of D. Only 17

lent, as the University at-large rates its students. Only 6 per cent of the class rate an A with Dr. West.

#### Grades Rarely Changed

Moreover, the chances of getting one of those grades changed is another gambler's nightmare. The chances are microscopic, or, to take the other view, the odds are astronomical—about 1 in 6,000,000.

Dr. West told his class he changed a grade once—"Let me see," he said, "that was about 10 years ago"—but did it only because the system's various curves had been calculated on an adding machine.

It was discovered that the adding machine had made an error!

#### COMPARATIVE GRADES

University System	Marks	Number of Students	The "West System"
17 — A	100 — 2	9 — A	
	95 — 7		
	90 — 8	32 — B	
24 — B	85 — 9		
	80 — 15		
29 — C	75 — 14	46 — C	
	70 — 15		
35 — D	65 — 17		
	60 — 18	36 — D	
	55 — 9		
35 — F	50 — 9	17 — F	
	45 — 7		
	40 — 10		
140*		140*	140*

\*Number taking the examination.

## Three Winners Describe Work In University

FIRST WINNERS of the scholarships offered in the Foreign Service Division of the University School of Government by the Educational Foundation of the National League of Masonic Clubs are Charles K. Hellriegel, Jr., Blake Ehrlich, and Franklin P. Hillman.

These scholarships, each in the amount of \$600 a year for four years, are largely made possible by the Cherry Blossom Drives conducted throughout the nation by more than 1,000 Masonic Clubs. Seven cents from the sale of each 10-cent blossom goes to the Educational Foundation.

The Cherry Blossom Drive on this campus will be conducted by the University Masonic Club, under general direction of Leonard Wilson, with co-directors from Interfraternity and Panhellenic Councils. The Drive is scheduled to last from the beginning of the second semester through Feb. 25.

#### Nationwide Attention

Nationwide attention has been directed to these scholarships through the various clubs. The Kraftsman, monthly publication of the National League, has been a large factor in calling attention to the work of the University in the field of foreign service, in which the League is particularly interested. The Kraftsman is circulated to all League members.

Thus the opportunity and advantages of study at the University are called to the attention of thousands of League members and their friends from coast to coast. And from these members the scholarship contestants are drawn.

#### Holders' Experiences

This year's winners have reacted variously to their new work as scholarship holders and students in the School of Government. Franklin P. Hillman has high praise for the Foundation and the opportunity it brought him. He states:

"George Washington University was more than a school to me; it was an opportunity. An opportunity to do the thing that I have been wanting to do for some years. An opportunity now made possible by the scholarship I hold. This scholarship means more than just the chance to go back to school to me; to me it is a beginning of a life-work."

"The school itself has a rather more business-like air about it than has the average school. For one thing, it is located in the heart of a city, and has no dormitories, with the exception of one hall for girls. Then, too, a large percentage of the students have jobs here in the city and take work in the evenings. The classes here are scattered all through the morning, afternoon and evening. The majority of the students seem to have a definite purpose in mind. Of course, there is what is known as a 'typical' collegiate elements here, but they are not so apparent on the surface. Most of my contacts so far have been with graduate students and the more advanced undergraduates."

#### Work Is Difficult

"The work here is hard of course, but not unduly so. The instructors are very good; most of them are recognized as authorities in their fields. In addition to that, a student has access to the Library of Congress and other important collections in the city. More than that, there is a very definite advantage in being able to study for governmental service here in the 'seat of government,' because one has a chance to be close to the actual workings of the government. I feel that I am very fortunate

to be here. At any rate, it is the kind of opportunity that comes but rarely, and there should be no excuse for not taking advantage of it."

#### Hellriegel's Impressions

The second winner, Charles K. Hellriegel, Jr., describes some of his experiences here:

"When I first saw the university, it was with mingled emotions and confused thoughts. The entire university had an appearance of business efficiency, which one usually associates with a regular business enterprise. The constant flow of buildings in and out of the various buildings, and the buildings themselves—all went to heighten this first impression."

"The university buildings are mostly new and their predominant architectural note is functional. The lines of the buildings are clear and sharp with much of the wall space being given over to window space. I have since found the advantages of this in reduced eyestrain. The Hall of Government, where I do most of my work, is entirely new, in fact during registration they were rushing the final completion. I have found the location ideal for a university. It is near the heart of Washington, yet just far enough away to escape the full consequences of metropolitan traffic. I find it quite conveniently located to the various sources of information, both governmental and private, which I need in my various courses. The facilities of the Library of Congress and the Carnegie Foundation library are both open to the university students. Also, through the governmental connections, that a number of the professors possess, there is more available information than any one student can assimilate."

#### Students "Unique"

"I have found the student body at George Washington rather unique, over one-third of it being composed of government employees. It was this fact, which, more than any other, gave me my first and some of the university. These students hurry from work to their various classes at 5:00 o'clock in the evening and hurry out again around 7:00. I have since realized the reasons for this constant hurry. With only a limited time, these students cannot afford to waste any of it—and by 7:00 o'clock the physical man needs food; if the mental one is to continue to function."

"I believe that, in time, I shall get to know the faculty better. I have already met some professors, who I feel have something worth while for their students. I am beginning to realize and appreciate the opportunity that I have received through the Educational Foundation of the National League of Masonic Clubs. I feel that the curriculum I am taking and the fact that I am so near to the nation's 'center of operations,' will repay me doubly for every effort."

#### Praises G. W. Congress

The third holder, Blake Ehrlich, praises the Student Congress as an activity:

"Having been chairman of the platform committee on Foreign Affairs for the Progressive Party here at school, I now have a seat in the George Washington Congress, a student group modeled after our national legislature. I am a member of the Literary Club, which, they tell me, is a select group, for which members are carefully chosen on basis of merit, etc., etc. I'm also a member of one of the promotional committees for the Sophomore Club. A few articles of mine have appeared in the school paper, although I have avoided joining the staff, per my original intention to study, to omit extra-curricular pursuits."

## Dr. Wilgus Is Co-Author Of New Book

"AN OUTLINE of Hispanic American History," by Dr. Alva Curtis Wilgus, of the University History Department, will soon be released by the Barnes and Noble Publishing Company.

The book is one of the Barnes and Noble Student Outline Series, but is almost book size. It contains over 50 original maps.

Raul d'Eca, a former student of Dr. Wilgus, now with the Pan American Union is co-author of the book, which covers the history of South and Central America in outline form through the colonial and national periods.

Educated at the University of Wisconsin, Dr. Wilgus has become an expert on inter-American affairs and has written and spoken widely on subjects relating to Hispanic-American history.

## SKIING IS EXCITING!—"But don't let nerve tension spoil your fun..."

# LET UP—LIGHT UP A CAMEL

advises HANS THORNER

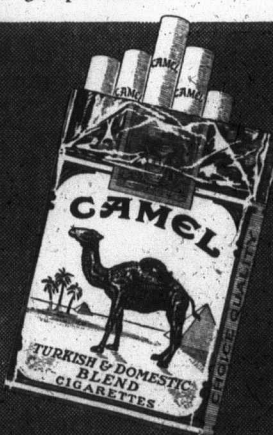
Skiing expert and director of the Mount Washington (N.H.) Swiss Ski School



BETWEEN ORGANIZING CLASSES, checking up on equipment, giving exhibitions, and a host of other activities, there's plenty of nerve strain in Hans Thorner's day too! At left you see him taking his own advice about the way to avoid getting tense, jittery. He's letting up to light up a Camel. "It's a grand way to break nerve tension," says Thorner. "I find Camels quite soothing to the nerves."



HUNDREDS OF SKIERS have made their debut this winter sport under Hans Thorner's expert guidance. One skiing principle he stresses is: "Don't let your nerves get tense, keyed-up." His advice to pupils: "Pause regularly—let up—light up a Camel."



#### COSTLIER TOBACCOS

Smoke 6 packs of Camels and find out why they are the LARGEST-SELLING CIGARETTE IN AMERICA

Smokers find Camel's Costlier Tobaccos are Soothing to the Nerves



EDDIE CANTOR—America's great comic personality in a riot of fun, music, and song.

Each Monday evening on the Columbia Network: 7:30 p.m. E.S.T., 9:30 p.m. C.S.T., 8:30 p.m. M.S.T., 7:30 p.m. P.S.T.



BENNY GOODMAN—King of Swing, and the world's greatest swing band—

each Tuesday evening—Columbia Network: 9:30 p.m. E.S.T., 8:30 p.m. C.S.T., 7:30 p.m. M.S.T., 6:30 p.m. P.S.T.



TUTORING, CLASSES, student directory work keep John H. Naylor (above) hopping. "Can't let tension 'get' my nerves," he says. "I rest them frequently. 'Let up—light up a Camel' works 100% with me. Camels are soothing—comforting."

WHEN BUSY, STRENUOUS days put your nerves on the spot, take a tip from the wire fox terrier pictured here. Despite his complex nerve system, he quickly halts after activity, to relax—to ease his nerves. Often, we humans ignore this instinctive urge to break nerve tension. We may even drive on relentlessly, forgetting that tiring nerves may soon be jittery nerves! Yet the welfare of your nerves is really vital to your success, to your happiness. Make it your pleasant rule to pause regularly—to LET UP—LIGHT UP A CAMEL. Start today—add an extra measure of comfort to your smoking with Camel's finer, costlier tobaccos.



• INTRAMURAL ATHLETICS, in the words of Lincoln, are for the people, and I mean the people, and particularly by the people. There are many philosophic and civic minded individuals who attack the whole system of subsidized university athletic teams, maintaining that sports should be accessible to the personnel and rank and file of the University.

The campus of this University boasts a student body that is magnificently indifferent and disinterested in anything other than their own small activities. Things of a University-wide nature do not appeal to their selfish natures.

With this in mind there is nothing puzzling about the present impasse "achieved" by intramurals and student council director thereof, Vincent DeAngelis.

DeAngelis started off with a relative degree of success in the golf tournament, touch football, and perhaps swimming. The tennis tournament never was completed.

At long last basketball has gotten under way. Twelve teams have been organized from the names received in applications and the teams formed, from that.

The reason that basketball couldn't get started any sooner was the fact that the varsity, freshmen, and Interfraternity basketball teams had to use the gym besides regular physical education classwork for men and women.

Thus we find the tin tabernacle in constant use from early morning to late at night.

Of course, a new gym and field house would settle everything beautifully. However, in the realm of grim reality and away from pipe dreams the only solution is consolidation and merger of student athletic activities in contrast to varsity athletics.

Vinnie DeAngelis has gone into intramural athletics with the same characteristic sincerity and energy that is typical of any of his undertakings; however, intramurals are battling an anemic 500. This is due not to any shortcomings or neglect of Vinnie's, but the actual structure around which student athletics is built.

This corner would like to suggest as a solution to this problem one basic principle: organize teams not from the point of organizing them so as to form a league, but to form leagues with natural opponents. For instance, although this has been tried before in a luke-warm fashion, such groups as Men's Independents, the different schools (Law, Medicine, Pharmacy, Engineering, etc.) and also, this may sound revolutionary, include fraternity teams.

While there would be a certain amount of overlapping the degree would be negligible and the basic principle of natural opponents and not artificial ones would evolve, in the same matter as a small snowball, gaining size with momentum, into an inevitable success from the point of view of participation and interest.

I would like to see leaders of the different schools in the University and groups like the Independents and Fraternities get together and form a league such as this in all sports.

In this way not only would students' superiority in each sport not be a mythical question but a fact, students' support, I feel sure, would turn out in droves. Not only from the point of participation but also in attendance. The suggestion has been made. Now let's see someone take the bull (no cracks) by the much-quoted horns.

★ ★ ★

Though not the Williamson system, below you will see the ranking of our remaining opponents as deduced by members of this staff:

- |                    |                             |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. Loyola, Chicago | 8. Washington and Lee       |
| 2. Bradley Tech    | 9. Washington and Jefferson |
| 3. Toledo          | 10. Maryland                |
| 4. St. John, N. Y. | 11. Western Reserve         |
| 5. Army            | 12. West Virginia           |
| 6. Wayne           | 13. Colgate                 |
| 7. Georgetown      | 14. Baltimore University    |

## Frosh Lose to F. B. I., Hoyas, Beat G. W. High

• FOLLOWING IN THE FOOTSTEPS of their older brothers, this past week, the Colonial frosh basketball team dropped two out of three games, more than they had lost in the past two years. The frosh were nosed out, 45-43, by the Georgetown frosh, defeated a none too strong George Washington High quint 43-20, and were decisively walloped by a smooth-functioning F. B. I. team 55-20.

**Zunic Tallies 16 Points**  
Although Matt Zunic tallied 16 points on 6 field goals and four foul shots, the Hoya frosh managed to finish up on the long end of a 45-43 score over the Colonial freshman basketballers last Monday night.

During the first half, the little Colonials passed and played their opponents ragged, but such was not to be the case in the second half. The young Hoyas were facing a 37-30 deficit with but four minutes to play, when they rallied with a combination of excellent passing and dead-eye shooting which pulled the game out of the fire. High scorers for the Hilltoppers were Lujack and Miller.

**Josephson Leads Attack**  
On Wednesday night with Howard Josephson leading a second half attack with 15 points, the Colonial frosh defeated Alexandria's George Washington High quint, 43-20.

Unaccustomed to the hand-box G. W. gym, the little Colonials failed to click during the first half of the contest, and at intermission walked off the floor on the short end of a 14-12 score, having once been behind 9-0.

**Get Lead in 2nd Half**

Starting the second half, however, Josephson and Deming sunk field goals to give the yearlings a lead which they never relinquished. Josephson was the difference between victory and defeat for the Frosh, for he sparked the team throughout and wound up the evening with a total of 15 points for the evening's work. Pat Deming, elongated Colonial center, was also effective, accounting for nine points, while every member of the team broke into the scoring. For the losers, Payne and Nowland were outstanding.

**Frosh Shellacked**

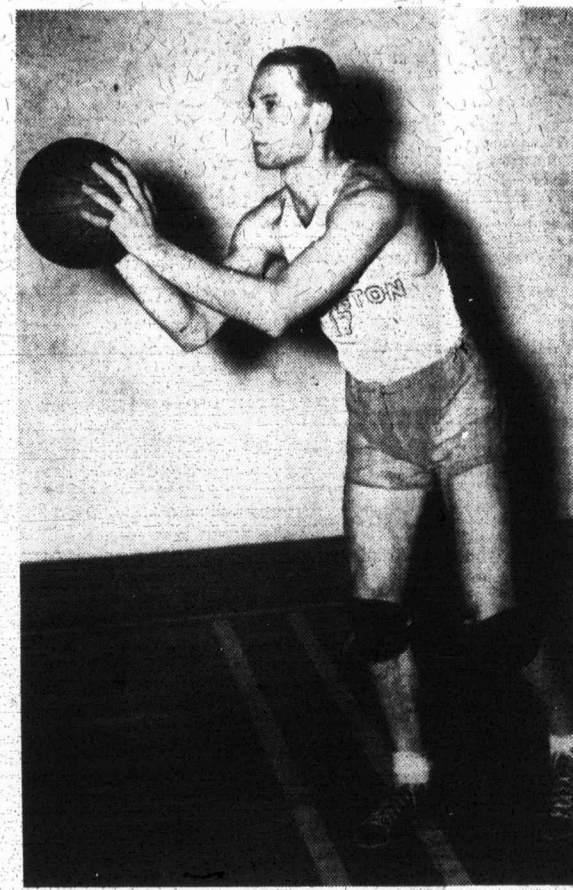
Last Thursday night a powerful F. B. I. quint gave the Colonial frosh its worst shellacking in recent years by the lop-sided score of 55-20. The G-Men ran up a 13-4 lead in the first quarter and were never headed thereafter. The Investigators made the freshmen look silly with a dazzling exhibition of shooting, and passing while the Frosh were unable to penetrate their opponents' defense with any sort of consistency. Jimmy Thompson and Al Waters, former local scholastic stars, paced F. B. I. with 12 points each.

One sad note pertaining to the game was that Bob Moore, Colonial forward, slipped and injured his head, slightly.

**No Basketball!**

There will be no basketball games next week. The team will rest for a week before going on the road for a difficult series of games starting on January 25 against Army at West Point.

## Tau Sigma Rho Beats Sigma Nu 22-13 To Win Interfraternity Championship



George Garber, with that look on his face, should catch up to leading scorer Bob Faris, whom he trails by seven points. George spurred in the last game and looks now as the man to be beat out.

• IN A TIN TABERNACLE packed to the rafters, Tau Sigma Rho soundly whipped an outplayed Sigma Nu quintet by a score of 22 to 13. This victory gives the Tau Sigs the Interfraternity Basketball Championship and the Championship Cup.

**Eligibility Rules Violated**

Until last week, there was a different line-up of finalists in this tournament, but a little matter of eligibility rules was brought to light. The Sigma Chi team, which had swept all before it in its five games, was discovered to be using a couple of men who had previously engaged in varsity basketball at other schools. This infraction of the rules resulted in the forfeiting of all games by the accused team. Tau Sigma Rho then stepped into the lead and the final contest.

**Tau Sigs Lead All the Way**

The championship game was a true criterion of the type of play that Tau Sigma Rho could show. These boys led the scoring in the entire game. The first quarter ended with Tau Sigma on top, 6 to 4. Half score was 9-8 in their favor.

In the third period Sigma Nu was unable to sink a single basket, while the Tau Sigma Rho quint rang the bell for a total of eight points. The last quarter found a revived spirit in the under team. Starting the ball rolling with a free throw point, the boys chalked up five more points in a futile effort to gain supremacy. Making shots from all angles and distances, this Sigma Nu team showed a fine spirit. However, the Tau Sigs kept up with the pace matching point for point, making no effort to freeze the ball. The game ended just before the winners dropped in another shot that, of course, did not count.

## Intramural Basketball Play On

• INTRAMURAL basketball league play began last week with two games played at the University gymnasium. The Panthers overwhelmed the Wildcats by the large score of 38-24.

The two Nowaskey brothers, Art and Bob, and Don Rush starred for the winners, while Cap Gardner, Elwood Davis and J. Kennedy were outstanding for the losers. This game was played by members of the Junior class.

**Sophas Beat Meds**

In the second-year section, the Sophomore Sots tripled the score on the Medical School Sops 20-7. More games were played yesterday, and a regular schedule of games will be played during the week, now that all Interfraternity basketball games are finished.

The Intramural Basketball League consists of 12 teams, four each in the freshman and sophomore sections, three in the junior division, and one team from the Medical School.

**Class Divisions**

This is the first year that intramural basketball has been organized into class divisions. In the past the teams used to be made up from the various schools on the campus, namely, Junior College, Engineer School, Law School, Pre-Med School, and the Medical School.

**Yeager and Harding Attend Convention**

• PROF. WILLARD H. YEAGER and Prof. Harold F. Harding, of the public speaking department, attended the National Association of Teachers of Speech at Cleveland, Dec. 27 to 30.

Prof. Harding announced that the council voted to hold the next meeting of the association in Washington in 1940.

High individual scorer for the evening was Bob Williams, on the side of the victors, who sunk three field goals and one free throw for even tallies. Vic Barron, of Sigma Nu, was a close second with three field goals and no free shots.

In the preliminary game between the runners-up in the two leagues, Kappa Alpha defeated Sigma Phi Epsilon 11 to 5. The first half of the game gave no indication of the final outcome because it ended with both teams having four points on the scoreboard. In the second half, the Kappa Alpha team held the ball in their part of the court most of the time, taking the ball from their opponents without letting them get across the center line. Poor shooting was all that kept them from running up a longer lead as they missed four shots to every one that was in the basket.

Presentation of the Championship Cup will take place at the Interfraternity Prom early in March.

**Ping Pong Matches**

• INTRAMURAL Director Vinnie De Angelis announced yesterday that all second round ping-pong matches must be completed by this Friday, or be forfeited to the opponent.

**Van Vleck Speaks**

Dean William C. VanVleck of the Law School was one of the speakers at the Nineteenth Annual Assembly of the American Engineering Council which met in Washington last week.

He addressed the Thursday afternoon session of the conference on the subject: "The Economic Status of the Engineering and Kindred Professions."

## Scores Of The Week . . .

Loyola	51	Villanova	32	Colgate	45	Dartmouth	56
Wash. & Lee	46	Duke	41	Colgate	44	Fordham	55
Wash. & Lee	62	Wm. & Mary	42	West. Reserve	21	Mich. State	36
Wash. & Lee	49	N. Carolina	46	Wash. & Jeff.	41	Waynesburg	46
Ohio State	38	Northwestern	39	Wash. & Jeff.	49	Salem	36
Clemson	33	Duke	39	The Citadel	40	S. Carolina	37
Clemson	37	N. C. State	51	Roanoke	37	V. M. I.	28
Clemson	38	Wake Forest	44	Roanoke	47	G. W. U.	33
Wayne	39	Mich. St. Nor.	31	Roanoke	46	Ebon	33
Wayne	53	Buffalo Univ.	39	Roanoke	37	Cornell	32
Bradley Tech	49	Duquesne	43	Army	27	Columbia	23
W. Virginia	31	Georgetown	37	Army	37	Corneil	32
Baltimore Univ.	37	Wash. College	33	Georgetown	34	Carnegie Tech	37
Baltimore Univ.	46	N. Y. U.	41	Maryland	37	Navy	47
St. John's	43	St. Joseph	31	Maryland	37	Duke	34
St. John's	40	Niagara	36				

## SIDELINE SLANTS

By Timothy

• A LARGE CROWD witnessed the Colonial-Roanoke basketball game last Thursday night. For the first time this season the students came out and pulled for the team, cheer leaders and all, but their efforts were in vain as the team let the student body down miserably. The quint hit a new low for sloppy performance, in contrast to their peak form against Ohio University in the previous home game here.

Miss Burke, secretary to the athletic department executives, has promised the members of the basketball team a party if G. W. comes through with a victory over Army on Jan. 25. You guessed it, she's a staunch Navy fan.

**Loyola Going Like Wildfire**

Mike Noyak, six-foot nine center of the Loyola quint, set some sort of a record when he sank 11 of 13 attempted free throws as the Ramblers stretched their winning streak to 10 games. The victim was Villanova, who had previously beaten Roanoke College 35-29 in Roanoke's second game. G. W.'s second loss, to the Maroons made it seven straight for the classy Virginia outfit.

Have you seen the new floor in the tin tabernacle? During the Christmas holidays a new floor was built on the old one, raising the level two and a half inches. Handball courts were built some time ago, and with the new floor, you wouldn't recognize the revamped gym. Now all the building needs is a paint job and a little fixing up inside and outside, and the building will have a fairly respectable appearance.

Conflicting reports have reached Timothy's ears regarding what happened to the Buff's m-r in the Roanoke home game. The team should work together, and if certain players have the ability to score goals consistently, the team should capitalize on that ability. The other teammates should be proud, to be able to play on the same team, instead of being jealous of a fellow player's scoring record.

According to an article in the DePaula one-half of all the students at the University of Vermont receive scholarships—the rest don't play football. What no basketball team?

If the basketball team doesn't

snap out of the doldrums, Timothy sees trouble ahead. Loyola, Toledo, Wayne, Bradley Tech, St. Johns, Washington & Lee, Washington & Jefferson, Maryland and Georgetown have been going pretty strong, and the Colonials will have to be at their best to even win a majority of their contests from them.

Wibs Kautz continues to lead Loyola's undefeated team. He has a total of 188 points to his credit for ten games, and scored 15 as the Ramblers breezed through Villanova 51-32.

Arkansas University alumni are trying to have a state law passed that will make it illegal for Razorback football teams to pass from inside their 20-yard line. Fines of from \$5 to \$25 would be imposed on the quarterback and the coach depending upon the outcome of the illegal pass. The idea is to save wear and tear on the spectators' nerves. What's the matter, can't the alumni take it when the quarterback resorts to an occasional bit of strategy? The Colonial fans took plenty of it this past season.

**Bradley Defeats Duquesne**

At last second long shot by Kenny Olson, Bradley Tech guard, forced the game with Duquesne into overtime, with the Bradley Braves finally winning 49-43. It was a tough game for the Ducks to lose, after leading most of the way.

Something should be done about eliminating the cold draft that fans are subjected to while watching home games at Tach High. It is even harder on the players, who have only an uniform to protect themselves with.

To give the fan some idea of the caliber of the teams on the Colonial basketball schedule, here are some figures that Bill Reinhart won't particularly relish when he thinks of the tough games on the road facing his quint. In 155 games, our 19 opponents have won 113 and lost 42 for an average of .729. So far the Buff average is 500, for three victories and an equal number of losses to date.

Congratulations department. To Tau Sigma Rho, although but a local fraternity, went out and won the Interfraternity Basketball Championship the first year they have been organized on the campus. Much credit for Tau Sig's success must be given Vic Sampson, who was the sparkplug of the team all season. Sampson personally engineered the 22-13 victory over Sigma Nu, getting several points on sensational shots.

**Rice and Sheffield Played Scorers**

The Roanoke team played the entire game without a single substitution. Paul Rice and big Bob Sheffield tied for scoring honors with 11 points apiece. Gene Studebaker was next with 10, and following him were Bob Lieb and Johnny Wagner with 8 and 7, respectively. George Garber led the Colonial attack with three field goals and a like number of free throws for 9 points. He was closely followed by "Biff" Borden, who sank four from the floor for an 8-point total.

**Basketball Schedule**

- G. W. 37; Ohio State 43
- G. W. 47; Clemson 44
- G. W. 46; Citadel 35
- G. W. 65; Ohio U. 39
- G. W. 41; Roanoke 47
- G. W. 33; Roanoke 47
- January 25, Army. Away.
- January 26, Colgate. Away.
- January 28, Washington & Lee. Away.
- January 30, Toledo. At home.
- February 7, Western Reserve. At home.
- February 9, Washington & Jefferson. At home.
- February 10, West Virginia. Away.
- February 11, Toledo. Away.
- February 14, Wayne. Away.
- February 15, Bradley Tech. Away.
- February 22, Maryland. At home.
- February 28, Baltimore. Away.
- March 4, St. John's of Brooklyn. Away.
- March 8, Georgetown, Tech High.

## Garvins Comes Through

This could be a plug for Garvin's Grill at 2619 Connecticut Avenue, and we could say the Garvin bunch serve delicious steaks, chops, roasts, sandwiches, sea food, ad infinitum. We might even mention their pianist, Sylvia, and the nickelodeon. To do the job up brown you have to mention their attractive waitresses.

However, that isn't the point we are driving at. The owners of Garvin's Grill have long been admirers of Colonial athletics, never missing a game if they could help it.

In an effort to show their admiration for the Buff athletes a complete gallery of pictures of all the University sportsmen has been hung up in a prominent place for all the patrons to see.

No, we're not telling you to go see them because then that would be an ad and we would never let ourselves get that commercial—so all we say is—they are on the wall.

**DAILY**  
10 a.m. to 10 p.m.  
2:30 to 4 p.m.  
No Skating  
Wed. Aft. & Sun. Morn.

**CHEVY CHASE ICE PALACE**  
4461 CONN. AVE. EMERSON 0500

"ONCE TO EVERY MAN!"

**WOODWARD & LOTHROP**  
107 11th F and G Streets  
Phone District 5300

**Annual Winter Reductions**  
**Men's Fine Suits and Overcoats**

This is an annual event worth waiting for if you are interested in good clothes at a savings. They are all new and good-looking, but in broken size ranges and pattern groupings. The suits are from the finest, most serviceable fabrics of American and British mills. The overcoats, lightweight but warm, are in fleeces, wool chinchillas, camelhair, and cashmeres—in the most popular styles.

**One-trousers Suits**  
\$29.50 \$38.50 \$48.50  
Have regularly been \$35, \$40, \$45, and \$65

**Two-trousers Suits, \$33.75**  
Have regularly been \$45

**Warm, Good-looking Overcoats**  
\$29.50 \$38.50 \$57.50  
Have regularly been \$35 to \$75

THE MEN'S STORE—SECOND FLOOR



## Final Examination Schedule

January 28—February 4, 1939

The class schedule is suspended during the examination period. Examinations will be two hours in length. Books and scratch papers may not be taken into the examination room unless authorized by the instructor in charge.

Third group courses are not included. Courses in Law, Medicine and Pharmacy will be arranged by each school involved. Conflicts which cannot be adjusted with the instructor, and errors should be reported to the Registrar.

### SATURDAY, JANUARY 28th

9:10-11:00 A.M.

Subject-Instructor	Room
Biology 1-A—Bowman	Gov. 102
Botany 1-B—Griggs	Gov. 302
Botany 1-BB—Yocum	C-205
Business Administration	
51-B—Owens	Gov. 200
Chemistry 111-A—Kunz	Gov. 37
Civil Engineering 41-A—Hiltchcock	I-13
Economics 183—Donaldson	Gov. 306
Education 115-A—Coyner	Gov. 202
English 141—Croissant	Gov. 303
Greek 3—Lattimer	D-208
History 137—Wilgus	Gov. 300
Political Science 121—West	Gov. 302
Psychology 1-C—Hunt	Gov. 101
Public Speaking 21-A—Harding	D-305
Statistics 101-A—Weida	D-105

11:30 A.M.-1:30 P.M.

Education 123—Hilder	D-200
History 191—Merriman	Gov. 202
Physical Education—Women (Hygiene)—Atwell	Gov. 1
Political Science 194X—Johnstone	C-204
Spanish 1-A—Delbert	Gov. 200
Spanish 1-B—Doyle	Gov. 201
Spanish 1-H—Protzman	Gov. 302
Spanish 5-A—Alonso	Gov. 101
Spanish 5-B—Alonso	Gov. 101

5:10-7:10 P.M.

Art 111—Crandall	F.A. 14
Art 131—Kline	F.A. 14
Botany 1-C—Yocum	C-405
Business Administration 181—Kennedy	Gov. 200
Chemistry 12X-B—Van Evera	Gov. 39
Chemistry 21-B—Van Horn	Gov. 37
Chemistry 111-B—Kunz	Gov. 37
Chemistry 131—Naeer	Gov. 303
Chemistry 191—Mackall	Gov. 34
Civil Engineering 71-B—Cook	C-105
Civil Engineering 149—Hiltchcock	I-13
Economics 131—Humphrey	Gov. 302
Education 115-B—Coyner	C-201
Electrical Engineering 137—Ames	C-205
Electrical Engineering 141—Ennis	C-204
English 91-B—Shepard	Gov. 102
English 141—Croissant	D-202
French 7—Quintanilla	D-205
French 115-B—Protzman	D-203
German 7—Legner	D-302
History 39-B—Kayer	Gov. 101
History 71-B—Gray	Gov. 2
History 163—Wilgus	Gov. 301
Home Economics 123—Towne	A-11
Journalism 103—Robertson	Gov. 306
Latin 3-B—Lattimer	D-308
Library Science 101—Severance	Gov. 401
Mathematics 7—Mitchell	D-103
Mathematics 135—Mears	D-204
Mechanical Engineering 13-B—Johnson	D-306
Mechanical Engineering 131—Koster	D-303
Physics 55-B—Brown	Gov. 200
Physiology 115-B—Leese	Gov. 200
Political Science 9-C—West	Gov. 1
Political Science 151—Tillemann	Gov. 202
Psychology 191—Foley	C-200
Public Speaking 107-B—Roberts	D-305
Spanish 7—Alonso	D-207

7:30-9:00 P.M.

German 1-D—Rogers	D-105
German 1-E—Sehr	D-103
German 1-F—Legner	D-200
German 5-C—Legner	D-200
German 5-D—Rogers	D-105

MONDAY, JANUARY 30th

9:10-11:10 A.M.

Botany 1-A—Yocum	C-405
Civil Engineering 25-A—Lapham	C-205
French 107—Quintanilla	D-103
History 39-A—Kayer	Gov. 101 & 102
History 71-A—Gray	Gov. 1
History 147—Ragatz	Gov. 303
Latin 1-A—Lattimer	D-208
Mathematics 11-A—Taylor	D-202
Mathematics 12X-A—Mears	D-206
Mechanical Engineering 111-A—Cruckshanks	D-305
Philosophy 163—Garnett	D-305
Physical Education—Women 111—Atwell	Gov. 307
Political Science 9-A—Mannen	Gov. 2
Psychology 1-A—Foley	Gov. 39
Zoology 141-A—Hansen	C-206

11:30 A.M.-1:30 P.M.

Physics 11 (Day Sections)—Cheney	Gov. 1
Physics 13 (Day Sections)—Seeger	Gov. 2

2:4 P.M.

French 1-A—Holcombe	D-105
French 1-B—Delbert	D-200
French 5-A—Cornwell	D-203
French 5-B—Quintanilla	D-202
French 5-C—Henning	Gov. 101
French 5-D—Holcombe	D-105

5:10-7:10 P.M.

Art 1—Crandall	F.A. 14
Art 121—Lewis	F.A. 16
Biology 107—Griggs	C-405
Business Administration 101—Owens	Gov. 39
Business Administration 157—Boyd	C-206
Chemistry 41-B—Mackall	Gov. 203
Civil Engineering 25-B—Lapham	D-200
Civil Engineering 131-B—Findley	I-13
Civil Engineering 145—Hiltchcock	C-105
Economics 1-B—Burns	Gov. 1 & 2
Economics 105-B—Watson	Gov. 202
Economics 141—Buchanan	Gov. 306
Education 151-B—Fox	C-201
Electrical Engineering 101—Ennis	D-303
Electrical Engineering 103—Ames	Gov. 307
English 51-B—Croissant	Gov. 101 & 303
English 123—Stone	D-101A
English 171—Bolwell	C-103
French 125—Henning	D-204
German 101—Sehr	Gov. 305
History 171—Gray	Gov. 302
Home Economics 1-B—Kirkpatrick	B-11
Home Economics 143—Towne	A-11
Journalism 101—Duffy	D-300
Latin 1-B—Lattimer	D-208
Mathematics 11-C—Taylor	D-202
Mathematics 11-D—Sinkov	D-304
Mathematics 12X-B—Mears	D-101
Mathematics 167—Mitchell	D-101
Mechanical Engineering 129—	

### Subject-Instructor Room

Chemistry 141—Wrenn	Gov. 37
Civil Engineering 1-B—Cook	C-105
Civil Engineering 181—Lapham	C-205
Economics 119-B—Sutton	Gov. 202
Economics 125—Watson	Gov. 27
Economics 175—Burns	Gov. 302
Electrical Engineering 9-B—Ames	D-103
English 165—Baker	D-200
Geology 21—Bassler	Gov. 1
German 103—Sehr	D-304
German 119—Sehr	D-304
History 181—Merriman	Gov. 203
Library Science 121—Smith	Gov. 401
Mathematics 11-E—Mitchell	C-103
Mathematics 12X-D—Mears	Gov. 201
Mathematics 17—Taylor	D-205
Mechanical Engineering 111-B—Cruckshanks	D-306
Mechanical Engineering 139—Johnson	D-307
Philosophy 111-B—Garnett	D-104
Political Science 181—Tillemann	Gov. 2
Psychology 115—Hunt	Gov. 102
Public Speaking 1-E—Roberts	D-305
Public Speaking 1-G—Bennett	D-301
Public Speaking 141—Harding	D-308
Sociology 145—Wells	D-300
Statistics 104-X—Kullback	D-206
Zoology 1-B—Young	C-205
Zoology 141-B—Hansen	C-202

7:30-9:30 P.M.

Botany 141—Griggs	C-405
English 1C-1—Tupper	Gov. 101
English 1C-2—Shepard	Gov. 102, 200, 201
English 1C-3—F. Smith	
English 1C-4—Baker	
English 1C-5—Coberly	
English 1D-1—Gordon	
English 1D-2—Thompson	
English 1E-1—F. Smith	
English 1E-2—Taylor	
English 1F-3—Gordon	
English 2XC-1—A. Smith	D-105
English 2XC-2—Hersey	D-105

TUESDAY, JANUARY 31st

9:10-11:10 A.M.

Business Administration 51-A—Kennedy	Gov. 200
Civil Engineering 133-A—Findley	C-105
English 135—Tupper	D-105
History 153—Churchill	Gov. 302
Mathematics 19-A—Taylor	D-202
Philosophy 111-A—Garnett	D-200
Physics 61—Gamow	Gov. 27
Physiology 115-A—Fogelberg	Gov. 101
Political Science 127—Tillemann	Gov. 202
Zoology 14-A—Young	Gov. 1
Zoology 142-X—Hansen	C-405

11:30 A.M.-1:30 P.M.

Art 11—Crandall	D-200
Civil Engineering 1-A—Cook	C-105
Mechanical Engineering 13-A—Johnson	D-306

2:4 P.M.

English 1A-1—Cooper	
English 1A-2—Bennett	
English 1A-3—Gibson	
English 1A-4—Taylor	
English 1A-5—Heisey	Gov. 101, 102
English 1B-1—Gibson	Gov. 200, 201
English 1B-2—Cole	
English 1B-3—Tupper	
English 1B-4—Taylor	
English 1B-5—Coberly	
English 2XA-1—Stone	Gov. 202

5:10-7:10 P.M.

Business Administration 51-D—Randall	Gov. 200
Business Administration 51-D-1—Johnson	Gov. 302
Business Administration 52-X—Kennedy	Gov. 307
Business Administration 161—Boyd	D-305
Business Administration 168-X—Owens	Gov. 304
Business Administration 171—Engle	Gov. 202
Civil Engineering 41-B—Hiltchcock	I-13
Civil Engineering 133-B—Findley	C-204
Economics 181—Donaldson	Gov. 201
Economics 185—Corliss	Gov. 301
Electrical Engineering 125—Ennis	C-205
English 129—Baker	C-202
French 123—Delbert	D-203
French 157—Churchill	Gov. 305
Mathematics 19-B—Mitchell	Gov. 303
Mathematics 19-C—Sager	Gov. 27
Mathematics 20X-B—Berry	D-202
Mechanical Engineering 133-B—Koster	D-303
Physics 113—Teller	D-200
Psychology 1-E—Britt	D-103 & 104
Psychology 141—Loman	D-304
Public Speaking 1-F—Bennett	D-307
Public Speaking 21-B—Harding	D-302
Statistics 113—Riggelman	D-205
Statistics 131—Weida	D-206

7:30-9:30 P.M.

French 1-C—Cornwell	Gov. 101
French 1-D—Holcombe	Gov. 201
French 1E—Cornwell	Gov. 101
French 1-F—Gooch	Gov. 302
French 1-G—Cornwell	Gov. 101
French 5-E—Protzman	Gov. 200
French 5-F—Delbert	Gov. 202

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 1st

9:10-11:10 A.M.

Biology 115—Bowman	C-206
Botany 122-A—Griggs	C-405
Business Administration 115—Sutton	Gov. 306
Chemistry 3—Seeger	Gov. 202
Chemistry 11-A—Van Evera	Gov. 39
Chemistry 41-A—Mackall	Gov. 201
Civil Engineering 131-A—Findley	I-13
Economics 105-A—Watson	Gov. 301
Electrical Engineering 9-A—Ames	Gov. 37
English 71—Bolwell	Gov. 102
English 151-A—Smith	D-200
French 115-A—Cornwell	Gov. 302
French 139—Henning	D-103
History 183—Merriman	Gov. 303
Home Economics 61—Towne	A-11
Political Science 194-X—Johnstone	C-204
Psychology 1-B—Foley	Gov. 101
Psychology 125—Dreesse	D-105
Public Speaking 1-A—Bennett	D-305
Sociology 27-A—Wells	Gov. 1

11:30 A.M.-1:30 P.M.

German 1-A—Legner	Gov. 101
German 1-B—Rogers	Gov. 102
German 1-C—Legner	Gov. 101
German 5A—Rogers	Gov. 102
German 5-B—Rogers	Gov. 102

2:4 P.M.

Home Economics 1-A—Kirkpatrick	B-11
Zoology 101—Mortensen	C-308

## Ford Motor Expert Talks To A. K. Psi.

MAJOR H. M. T. CUNNINGHAM, assistant branch manager of the Ford Motor Company, will give a talk on the history, organization, and sales policy of the Ford Motor Company, illustrated by a sound movie, at a meeting of Alpha Kappa Psi, professional commerce fraternity, tomorrow in Columbian House at 8 p.m.

Major Cunningham will discuss the origin of mass production and the evolution of the company's sales policy, and the relation of production to distribution will be outlined. It will be shown how the scientific study of buying trends is a basis for regulating production in the automotive trade.

Prior to service in the Air Corps as a Major during the war, Major Cunningham was sales manager and factory supervisor of several large automobile manufacturers and distributors. He was re-commissioned in 1919 as Major of Military Aeronautics, and in 1925 accepted the post of manager of the Lincoln division of the Ford Motor Company at Washington.

## Economists Urged To Survey Problems Of The 'Isms

Prof. Donaldson Asks Decisions By Scientists on Capitalism, Fascism, Communism; Points to Changes

“ECONOMISTS MUST help make decisions concerning Capitalism, Communism and Fascism.”

This was one theme of a paper read recently by Dr. John Donaldson, Professor of Political Economy, in which he surveyed the problem of value and social ethics.

“Today, more than for generations before, great changes are going on in the social order,” said the professor, “and we are all expected to formulate judgments about them. Do we like Fascism, Communism, or Economic Individualism?”

According to Dr. Donaldson, economics tends to evade the real problem by refusing to be truly objective. Finding escape in being “scientific,” some social scientists nevertheless assume the tenets of some particular social philosophy without admitting or even realizing the assumptions.

### Communism Unscientific

“If, by scientific, we try to mean that which eliminates value judgments,” stated Dr. Donaldson, “Communism, and Fascism, and Capitalism, as they may seem, are the most unscientific of all. The advocates of these systems, in urging change, completely deny the applicability of ‘intellectual knowledge,’ and doctrines are judged only as to whether they conduce to a social order which these frenzied zealots arbitrarily wish to attain.”

Dr. Donaldson pointed out that the very nature of the case, social science cannot possibly ignore ethical considerations or the general framework of this or that social philosophy.

“If it tries by so ignoring them to render itself more ‘scientific’ it either only deceives itself, or reduces itself to mere analysis of the mechanics of an order which has a preconceived end and also preconceived means.”

### Objective Scholarship

“As scholars,” he continued, “we may, perhaps, view subjective matters objectively, but we are also ourselves, necessarily human members of society. Social scientists should always clearly recognize

and as clearly state, both the means and the ends which they assume and definitely classify their conclusions accordingly.”

In mentioning also the alleged indifference of natural and physical sciences to ethics, Dr. Donaldson gave as an example the discovery by chemistry of compounds which may either cure or kill, but pointed out that leading scholars in that field, as well as in the social sciences, are renewing their attention to social ends.

Give Appraisals

In continuing his discussion of science and ethics, Dr. Donaldson said:

“Surely a biologist cannot tell us, on the basis of his own studies whether Communism or Fascism or Economic and Political Democracy is good or bad. However,” he concluded, “just as social scientists must endeavor to appraise the various social systems which struggle for ascendancy, so leading natural scientists seek to discover an evolution toward a higher social ethics.”

If this be the case, if men of good will in the natural or physical sciences or even in others of the several major divisions of intellectual endeavor, are interested in ‘science and society,’ it will do no harm for all groups to sit together and exchange views.”

## Auden Satire Is Presented By Lit Club

PRESENTING the first of its scheduled dramatic events for the year, the Literary Club sponsored a reading by members of the Washington Civic Theatre last Friday night of “Dog Beneath the Skin” by W. H. Auden and Christopher Isherwood.

Despite the weather a large crowd turned out to witness the production of this well-known satire, which has its locale chiefly in rural England following the World War and gravitates around the artificial bulwarks of society in the innumerable English hamlets and villages that are scattered throughout the British Isles.

The story, dramatized by 15 actors of the Washington Civic Theatre under the direction of Norman Rose, president of the Literary Club, centers about the experiences of an erratic young Englishman while undertaking an extensive search for the long-missing heir to a titled estate.

The next meeting of the club, according to Rose, is tentatively scheduled for Friday evening, and will consist of a discussion of business affairs of the organization.

The second open meeting of the new year will be presented approximately the end of February, at which time Prof. Courtland Baker will speak to the group on moralism in contemporary literature.

## Woman's Rights Worry Girl Debate Teams

THE QUESTION of women's rights, which has caused many a hot session in Congress during the past two decades, will be debated again when the Women's debate team of Randolph Macon Women's college meets the men's University team here Feb. 15.

The topic of the novel debate is, “Resolved, That women have lost more than they have gained by their new freedom.”

The women Suffragettes from Randolph Macon will undoubtedly hold the belief that a woman should stay at home, wash dishes, and suffer from dishpan hands. In other words, a woman's place is in the home . . . sobbitt.

The men who will participate in the debate will be selected from those who try out Jan. 25.

Sophomore, junior, and senior men are eligible to debate. Those wishing further details are asked to see Professor Roberts in the public speaking department office.

## Micro-Film Usage Aids In Research

RESEARCH SCHOLARS of colleges and universities throughout the United States will be aided greatly in their studies by the already perfected micro-photographic process of copying the texts of rare and valuable books and documents.

Three University professors are delegates to the American Documentation Institute, the organization which is devoted to the promotion and development of documentation in scholarly and scientific fields.

Prof. Edward H. Sehr is the delegate of the Linguistic Society of America. Prof. James H. Taylor represents the Mathematics Association of America and Prof. A. Curtis Wilgus was chosen as a delegate by the American Association of University Professors.

The method by which the Institute intends to promote research facilities is through photographing rare papers on microfilm. The use of small size film insures the saving of much storage room which would otherwise be taken up with bulky books and documents.

This new tool for scholarly research makes available to all scholars the accumulated store of knowledge of libraries and archives throughout the world.

All that is required is that the micro-photographing equipment be taken to the particular library where the desired material can be found. Reduced size images are taken on microfilm and scholars everywhere can thereby purchase facsimiles of some of the most valuable papers and documents in the world.

## Open Budget Hearings Will Start Feb. 6

OPEN HEARINGS on budget expenditures of activities which are now receiving money from the University will open Feb. 6, according to Jay